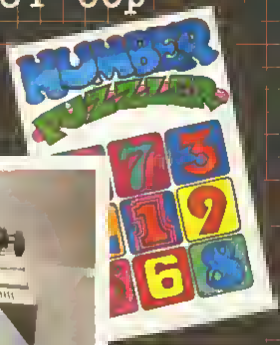
DRAGON WORLD

Dragon Data Ltd.™

No.3 April 84 60p



SPECIAL FEATURES
Word processing

NEW RELEASES FOR THE DRAGON 32/64 FROM SALAMANDER SOFTWARE

TURTLE GRAPHICS

This program has been designed to provide a method of drawing pictures with your computer which is both fun and educational, and yet simple enough to be enjoyed by the young or inexperienced computer user and the enthusiast alike.

Pictures are drawn by telling the "turtle" to move forward and turn so that it traces a picture on your TV screen or 4 colour printer/plotter.

Powerful "repeat" and "word library" facilities allow you to build up new commands as you progress and you can save your "word library" on cassette tape or floppy disc.

The end result of using a system such as this is an increased knowledge of geometry and a basic understanding of simple programming, making the program an ideal educational tool for all ages.

- Snappy 32 page manual included.
- Runs from cassette or disc (using either Dragon Data DOS or Premier Microsystems DOS)
- Simple command structure
- Repeat command sequences – can be nested to 32 levels
- "Word" definition – can be nested to 30 levels.
- Powerful "word library" handling.
- Save and load library using cassette or disc.
- Dynamic editing of command strings and word library.
- Scaling and stretching commands.
- Will draw pictures on 4 colour printer/plotter (TRS-80 GCR115 MCP-40 or compatible plotter)

Price £9.95

DRS

DATA RETRIEVAL SYSTEM

DRS is a powerful database package for the Dragon computer, supporting files stored either on cassette or disc (using the Dragon Data DOS).

DRS has been designed for ease of use and flexibility. You can design your own database specifying number and type of fields. Powerful full screen editor allows easy design of your own screens.

DRS contains full facilities for adding, maintaining and deleting records. Fields may be added to or deleted from existing files even after records have been added. Search facilities allow for selection of records by any portion or combination of fields.

DRS also has an extremely flexible report generator, allowing for anything from printing of labels to paged reports.

- *22 000 characters of data per file*
- *154 000 characters of data per disc file.*
- *Each record may contain a maximum of 480 characters, 26 alphanumeric fields and 10 numeric fields*
- *Inclusive, exclusive and ranged searches on alphanumeric fields.*
- *Comparative searches on numeric fields.*
- *Add, delete and change records.*
- *User definable screen displays.*
- *User definable report generator.*
- *Record formats may be changed at any time*
- *Disc files require Dragon Data DOS.*

Price £14.95

Tape duplication by DATACLONE

Please add 50p P.&P. to all orders. Send A5 SAE for full catalogue.
Cheques or postal orders payable to:

Salamander SOFTWARE

17 Norfolk Road, Brighton, BN1 3AA. Telephone: Brighton (0273) 771942.

Look out for these other new releases from Salamander Software

DRAGON: **Wings of War £7.95** (WW II Adventure). **The Cricklewood Incident £7.95** (Weird & Wonderful Adventure)

BBC: **Eagle £7.95** (Original Arcade Action). **Turbo £9.95** (BASIC Compiler)

INTRODUCTION TO 'DRAGON WORLD'

We are all excited this month with our distribution deal with GEC which will offer Dragon considerable opportunities to prosper and grow. This arrangement also provides more exciting products as a result of combining our resources, which we are confident you will find interesting and useful.

Dragon still continues to flourish overseas and this month we greet new readers in Canada and welcome their involvement in the DRAGON WORLD.

Finally, may we thank you for your continuing support for DRAGON WORLD. We are very pleased with the response to date and look forward to your correspondence which is proving to be most helpful.

SUBSCRIPTION OFFER

SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR DRAGON WORLD CAN BE OBTAINED DIRECT FROM DRAGON DATA FOR £4. THIS WILL ENTITLE YOU TO 6 BI-MONTHLY ISSUES MAILED DIRECTLY TO YOU AND THE FORM FOR THIS CAN BE FOUND IN A SEPARATE INSERT TO THIS MAGAZINE. IF YOU KNOW OF ANYBODY WHO MIGHT BE INTERESTED WHO CURRENTLY DOESN'T RECEIVE THE MAGAZINE, PLEASE LET THEM KNOW OF THIS FACILITY.

CONTENTS

User Club News	6
Readers Contributions	7
Dragon Data and GEC	9
Dragon Answers Back	11
Machine Code Corner	14
Young Users' Pages	16
Software Reviews	19
Dragon User of 1983	23
Dragons in Dragon	24
This Month	26

EDITORIAL

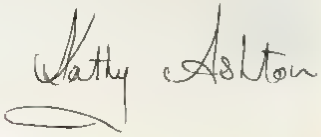
We have been aware for some time that there is a need for more peripherals for Dragon computers so we are delighted to be able to give you the advance information that a whole new range of products including printers, plotters and a data recorder will be available shortly. Full details will be given in the next issue of 'Dragon World'. This coupled with the new product range to be launched soon, means a very exciting future for Dragon Data.

You may well have heard that GEC have signed a sales and marketing agreement with Dragon Data. It will be of great benefit to all to have the strength of the mighty GEC behind Dragon Data, and GEC have been able to add home computers to their vast range of products. We hope this arrangement will enable Dragons to be available in far more outlets than before, but let us assure you that Dragon Data will still be here to help you with any problems or difficulties you may have.

The winner of the Dragon User of 1983 competition has been decided. This was a very difficult task as the standard of entries was so high, thank you for all your entries — we hope to have a similar competition this year.

The response to our software offers has been immense, and we are pleased to say that we have more special offers for you this issue. New software titles are appearing on a regular basis and reviews on several items are included in this issue.

We do appreciate receiving contributions from Dragon Users, as usual, please send all communications to the editorial address.

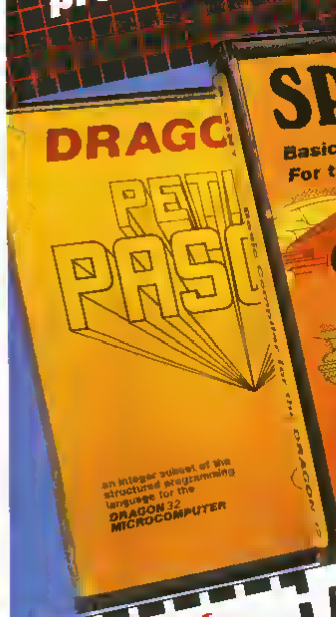


Editorial Team,
Dragon World,
Dragon Data Ltd.,
Kenfig Industrial Estate,
Margam,
Port Talbot SA13 2PE,
West Glam.
Tel: 0656 744700

Editor: Kathy Ashton
Advertising: Kevin Stephens
User Clubs: Cathy Hyde

OASIS SOFTWARE

present . . . TWO NEW RELEASES



SPRINT BASIC COMPILER

A rapid step forward in Home Programming.

The newly released [illegible] compiler written by Dr [illegible] for Dragon 32 and 64 owners. Converting your own BASIC programs into intermediate code it accelerates them by up to 5 even 10 times their normal running speed. Supporting virtually all the integer BASIC and cassette and printer commands. Sprint programs are not only compiled from tape but will run independently of the compiler.

PETITE PASCAL

Not just a language – an education in structured programming.

This extended integer subset of the structured programming language is the ideal introduction not only to a language widely used in schools and universities but also to programming itself.

As an appreciation of PASCAL is generally accepted as the best way to increase your understanding of structured languages this is a must for anyone who takes computing seriously.

OASIS SOFTWARE

Oasis Software, 9a Alexandra Parade
Weston super Mare Tel 0934 419921

Please send me
SPRINT BASIC COMPILER £14.95
PETITE PASCAL £14.95

I enclose cheque/PO for £.....

Name.....

Address.....

OASIS SOFTWARE

DRAGON 32 & 64

DRAGON CHESS

- Six levels of play
- All legal chess moves including en passant, castelling and pawn to queen promotion
- List of previous moves stored which can be displayed on printer
- Loading and saving of positions from tape
- High resolution graphics which can be flipped round to make black white play from either end
- Simultaneous text and graphics
- Sides
- stage
- Best mo
- Set up fro
- Opening
- Moves may play resume
- Ch the ga
- Wi h
- Very hi
- Profes time
- Very

"I thought this was an excellent version of the game. We'll worth buying." (Home Computer Weekly)

"Dragonchess is without doubt value chess and the market leader." (Microdeal)

MIND GAMES COMPENDIUM.

All five games for just £19.95

Oasis Products are available from Boots and all good software suppliers including Websters, Games & Computers, Microdeal, The Dragon Dungeon, PCS Distribution, Pilonnist, Goal Computers (France), Falck Computers (Scandinavia) and Jaylab (Germany).

If your local dealer does not stock these products then let us know his address and we will contact him.

Access orders taken by phone 24 hours a day.

0934 419921

Every product comes a lifetime guarantee. All prices include VAT and p & p.

BACKGAMMON

The well known game of backgammon complete with full instructions and computer demonstration for beginners.

REVERSI

At last Reversi running on your Dragon 32 or 64. 2 levels of play, full instructions and computer demonstration for beginners.

INVADER CUBE

As well as being one of the best games of skill written for the Dragon 32 and 64 it also has some of the best pure machine code graphics we have ever seen.

DOMINOES

Two games in one with full instructions. Hours of frustrating fun this program has 6 levels of play and on the higher levels adapts its play to its assessment of your ability.

OASIS SOFTWARE

Oasis Software, 9a Alexandra Parade, Weston-super-Mare. Tel 0934 419921

Please send me

	Dragon 32	Dragon 64
DRAGON CHESS	£9.95 ☐	☐
BACKGAMMON	£5.95 ☐	☐
REVERSI	£5.95 ☐	☐
DOMINOES	£5.95 ☐	☐
INVADER CUBE	£5.95 ☐	☐
MIND GAMES COMPENDIUM	£5.95 ☐	☐
	£19.95 ☐	

I enclose cheque/PO for £

NAME

ADDRESS

USER CLUB NEWS

I realise all has been quiet on the Dragon Data Ltd front for a while now but this month we are looking to change that. One proposal has been organised tours of the factory. Many of you wish to see how we operate and this would be an ideal opportunity. We also plan to open our shop facility at the end of the tour so you can buy all those goodies you are having difficulty obtaining from the dealers. Anyone interested please contact me, or Kevin Stephens on 0656 744700 for further details.

Good news on the software front too, we are now offering 10% discount on most of our software products to those clubs who have contacted me. Special 'Club' order forms will be issued shortly. If you have not as yet sent me your details and want to take part in this scheme put pen to paper with details of your club.

I hope that you now feel that things are moving in the right direction. Keep the letters flowing in with news on your clubs.

PEN PALS

Mr. Fred Belfield would like to start up a Pen Pal Club and anyone interested should contact him at: St. Stour Hill, Quarry Bank, Brierley Hill, West Midlands DY5 2AT.

CLUB LIST ADDITIONS

ENGLAND

Hants
Contact Mr. Adnan May
Portsea Island Co-op.
69/99 Fratton Road
Portsmouth

Hants
Romsey Area Dragon User Group has regular meetings and a newsletter. For details please send SAE to:
Ashley Adamson.
St. Elmo
Slab Lane
West Wellow
Romsey SO5 0BY
or 'phone Romsey 23041

Herts
Contact: Paul Kennedy
The Herts & Essex Dragon Owners Club
46 Cheyne Close
Ware
Herts.
Paul is looking for new members in his area. club membership is modest at present with 14 members on a good day.

Lancs.
Contact: Steve Malrose.
4 Kempton Avenue
Blackpool FY3 9HS
Steve wants to start up a club in the Blackpool/Fylde area.

London
Philip Firth
Time & Talents Youth Clubs
Community Centre
The Old Mortuary,
St. Mary Church Street
Rotherhythe
London SE16
This is basically a youth club but they have got two Dragons. A registered charity aimed to help 11-18 year olds. I am sure that offers of help will be welcomed.

Manchester
Master John Edwards,
50 Biddall Drive
Baguley M23 8PF
John is an enthusiastic 14-year old who would like to start a club for the Greater Manchester area. You may contact him by telephone, but please ensure that you phone ONLY between 5pm and 7pm. (Tel. No. 061 998 4439)

Middlesex
68 Micro Group
41 Pebworth Road
Harrow
Middx. HA1 3UD
This club will be of more interest to the serious programmers. They cover aspects of various 68 series micros and have a bi-monthly newsletter including a page for Dragon users. Membership is £6 per annum.

Surrey
P. R. Young
(Dragon Computer Club)
Flat 1,
3 St. Johns Road
Earlswood
Redhill RH1 6HF
Only local members required as a start. New club with limited free membership, monthly newsletter etc.

WALES

Bridgend
Mr. Bonfield
3 The Glan
Daleside
Bryncethin CF32 9LX
Mr. Bonfield is the chairman of the Bridgend & District Micro-Computer Club which meets every Wednesday at 7pm at the Aberkenfig Miners Welfare Hall. You may write to Mr. Bonfield but he cannot guarantee a reply to every letter.

Cardiff
Hywel Francis
8 Azalea Close
Cyncoed
Cardiff
Hywel Francis would like to extend an open invitation to anyone interested in a club in the Cardiff area. You may contact Hywel direct or leave your name and address at Steve's Computer Company, Castle Arcade, Cardiff.

OVERSEAS

I have had a letter from a user in Thailand who would like to know if there are any other users out there. If you are in Thailand please contact me and I can put you in touch.

Cathy Hyde.

READERS' CONTRIBUTIONS

The first contribution this month is from Mrs Pam D Arcy for Pamcomms Ltd 21 Wycombe Lane Wooburn Green High Wycombe Bucks who has been kind enough to prepare an additional information sheet on Pixel Editor This applies to the Multi-Coloured Print Routine and the sheet is printed below

Technical Appendix B (Multi-colour print routine)
Having experienced problems in trying to use MCPR (particularly when varying the character set size) the following information has been discerned and may be of use to anyone else experiencing similar difficulties

MCPR parameter area layout (15 byte area commencing at address "A+2" (p 26) or A1+2" (p 19)

Locn	Other refs	pages	Description of content	Value set to at load
A+2	A1+2,DX	19,2Ø, 24,28	X co-ordinate (theoretical range Ø-255)	12Ø
A+3	A1+3,DY	19 2Ø, 24 28	Y co-ordinate (theoretical range Ø-191)	Ø
A+4,+6	A1+4,+6, & VPT	19,28, 29	Address of VARPTR descriptor	$38CF
A+6,+7	SBP	29	Grid character set basa address	(g page 5)$1EØØ
A+8	GL	29	Grid character set height (=rows)	8
A+9	GN	29	Grid character sat width in PMODE3 addr elements	6
A+10	—	—	Number of characters across the grid (i e integer of 128/GN as when Pixel editing)	21
A+11	—(RSP?)	—	Required graphics display line spacing (rows)	12
A+12	—	—	Read graph display char spacing graph (PMDDE3 el *2)	12
A+13	A1+13	19,2Ø, 25,29	End of line character (not the freq mentioned"<" but shift& ↑)	$5F
A+14	—	—	"Normal" foreground colour for the character set (=internal code=Pixel Ed code–1) if the colour for the current PMODE3 element being displayed is this, it uses currant Basic foreground ($B2) unless colour switch has been requested (A+16)	2 (blue /magenta)
A+15	—	—	"Normal" background colour of tha char sat when creatad(internel as above) If the colour of the current PMODE3 element being displayed is this, it uses the current Basic background colour($B3)	1 (yellow /buff)
A+16	—	19,25, 29,31	Colour switch code	@ ($4Ø)

A parameter DBP (p26) is mentioned I think that the relevant reference should be to locations $BA $BB (base address of current graphics page)
Also when using Pixel Editor.. should the background colour selected be colour code 4 as the grid lines are in that colour regardless the system may appear to be "hanging" particularly if a large grid size has been selected) but it is in fact initialising the screen without you being able to see it doing so and patience is eventually rewarded by the ' cursor" appearing

The competition to draw 'the star in the east produced some very good entries and we wish we had space to print more than one Our winning entry from Graham Bell exploits the LINE command to produce a star with a graceful and symmetric shape

```
5 REM STAR – – – GRAHAM BELL
1Ø PMDDE 4,1 SCREEN 1,1 PCLS Ø COLOR 1,Ø
2Ø B=84 C=128 D=76
3Ø FOR A=44 TO 128 STEP 4
4Ø LINE (A,B)–(C,D),PSET D=D–4
   IF D<Ø THEN D=Ø
5Ø NEXT A
6Ø D=76
7Ø FOR A=212 TO 128 STEP –4
8Ø LINE(A,B)–(C,D),PSET D=D–4
   IF D<Ø THEN D=Ø
9Ø NEXT A
1ØØ B=84 C=128 D=92
11Ø FOR A=44 TO 128 STEP 4
12Ø LINE(A,B)–(C,D),PSET D=D+4:
   IF D>188 THEN D=188
13Ø NEXT A
14Ø D=92
15Ø FOR A=212 TO 128 STEP –4
16Ø LINE(A,B)–(C,D),PSET D=D+4
   IF D>188 THEN D=188
17Ø NEXT A
18Ø CIRCLE (128,82),5Ø
19Ø PLAY "O3L2T1ØEDL1 CL2DEFL1GGL2
   ABL1O4CD3BAGGL2ABL1D4CD3BAGAB
   O4CD3GFEEL2EDL1 CL2DEFL1GGL
   2ABL1D4CD3BAGGL2ABL1D4CO3BAGABO4
   CO3GFEEL2EDL1 CL2DEFL1GGL2O4CD3B
   L1AAAL1GL1 GL1D4CD3BAGABO4CD3GFEE"
2ØØ FOR V=1 TO 1ØØØ NEXT V GDTO 19Ø
```

CHESHIRE CAT
EDUCATIONAL SERIES
from
AMPALSOFT

CHESHIRE CAT
The First name in Educational Software.

An exciting range of top quality programs covering all needs from pre-school to 'A' level.

Now available from Boots and other good stores.

Ampal Computer Services Ltd.
31 Woodbridge Road, Darby Green, Blackwater,
Camberley, Surrey.
Tel: (0252) 876677

Boots

GEC DRAGON

DRAGDN DATA AND GEC

GEC at Stoke Poges

The announcement that GEC had taken over the sales and marketing of Dragon computers and software from 1st February 1984 has opened up a completely new field for both operations

For Dragon it means that the resources and reputation of Britain s biggest name in the field of electronics and electrical equipment of all kinds has been put behind our company s business

For GEC a company concerned with the marketing of consumer electrical and electronic leisure and entertainment products, it adds the range of Dragon computers and software and extends the outlets from which they will become available With new and exciting products planned for the year access to more and more customers can only mean good news

Let s take a look at the company with whom Dragon has been allied

Quite literally GEC s products and expertise range from the depths of space to the depths of the Earth, from giant power generating equipment to handy sized telephones from an integral role in national and international defence to fireside entertainment of TV and video

The General Electric Company plc (GEC) is Britain s biggest electronics and electrical company and ranks amongst the best in the world UK-owned and managed. GEC employs 137.000 people in the UK and 41,000 overseas It has 159.000 shareholders Turnover at £5 456 million has nearly doubled in the last five years The company s financial position is extremely strong and in 1982/83 pre-tax profits reached £670 million During the same year the Company spent £206 million on capital expenditure and £530 million on research and development and engineering new products

GEC operates in a decentralised way allowing the management of its many operating units the maximum freedom to run their businesses Amongst the businesses are many famous names such as Marconi Ruston Paxman Hotpoint, Osram. Express Lift and W & T Avery

GEC is Britain s largest exporter of capital goods and last year shipped to customers overseas equipment worth £1 142 million

Dragon Chief Executive and Managing Director Mr Brian Moore speaking about the GEC involvement said, "We are very excited about the prospect of integrating our range with the well established consumer electronic products marketed by GEC The whole field of consumer electronics is growing at a tremendous pace Our Dragon products have been very successful we achieved record sales for our current home computers — and we have new products coming on stream which we expect to do equally well These new products will strengthen our position in the home computer market as well as moving us into the accelerated growth area of professional and small business usage"

Mr Ron Bosanko

Mr Ron Bosanko Chairman GEC McMichael said "This marketing arrangement with Dragon Data following so quickly on the acquisition of the Ayr Viewdata business significantly strengthens our position in the fast growing home electronics marketplace" This relationship between GEC and Dragon will enable us to further strengthen our product range and utilise the skills and resources of both companies to the full

Dragon Data believe that this arrangement with GEC will lead to a bigger and better service for customers, but don t forget that Dragon s Customer Support Department will continue to help and advise you in any way possible

NEW SOFTWARE FOR THE DRAGON

SPRITE MAGIC

Sprite Magic is quite simply the best Dragon utility available on the market today. Merlin Micro Systems have accomplished the seemingly impossible by giving the Dragon Sprite the ability to use graphics. Sprites (for those who have been on another planet for the last year) are independent graphic objects that can be put into motion by a single command and return a special value when hit.

There are 41 new commands which form an extension to the Microsoft Basic supplied with your Dragon computer and can be used within a Basic program. There are more features within this package than those supplied by some built-in sprite routines. There is for example an excellent feature called MAZEON which enables you to construct a maze around which your sprites must travel, these sprites can be made to chase or flee from the user's sprite. Do I hear the title of this game being whispered in the background.

The documentation is quite bulky so don't expect to be using Sprites as soon as you purchase the package but after carefully reading the commands section you should be ready to experiment on your own. If you cannot wait that long then there are seven Demonstration programs on this tape several of which could have made games in their own right. A listing of this will give great insight into the techniques of using Sprites.

There is now no need for those amongst you who are unfamiliar with machine code to produce lifeless games. Now with this package and a few lines of Basic Pac Man and Frogger will soon be flashing across your screen.

Sprite Magic is available now on mail order from Dragon Data - see seperate insert.

SPRITES FOR THE DRAGON

- **Up to 128 non-destructive sprites**
- **Automatic animation**
- **Automatic maze-running mode**
- **Text in all modes.**
- **Re-definable character set.**
- **Enhanced sound facilities**
- **Comprehensive manual**
- **Size single pixel to 1600 pixels**
- **Automatic joystick/keyboard control**
- **Collision detection**
- **True lower case ASCII**
- **Auto-repeat keyboard**
- **Dozens of powerful new commands**
- **Six free demonstrated programs**

Some time ago we decided to add text printing facilities to the Dragon's graphics screens. Although it took three weeks of hard work we did it, for all five PMODES. We made the characters re-definable but we did not call them sprites because they are not, they're re-definable characters. Then we decided to add some sound effects and user-definable sounds. After another week or so, we had done that as well.

Next, we thought we would give the Dragon some sprites. We required multi-coloured sprites of any reasonable size or shape and we wanted to be able to move them without obliterating whatever else might be on the screen. We quite fancied being able to control sprites from the keyboard or joysticks with just a single command and we thought it would be nice to be able to fire sprites with the joystick buttons. No sprites system worth its salt would ignore collisions we thought, so we would have to have collision as well. Also, we wanted the sprites to be fast, versatile and easy to use, with lots of functions so that the control program would know where all the sprites were and what they were doing. Another brainwave was to include an automatic maze-running feature where all the sprites chase (or run away from) a particular sprite, so that it would be easy to write THAT kind of program. Then we thought we would like to have easy animation, preferably looked after automatically by the sprite handling system. Finally, just to make the whole idea totally impractical, it would have to be driven entirely from Basic, without any tedious Peeking and Poking.

We did it. It took months, but we did it. The author of the two top-selling Dragon games in a recent best-sellers list has described Sprite Magic as the best piece of software he has ever seen. P.C. Weekly said "excellent" and "superb". Modesty forbids, but we think it's pretty good too.

Phone your Access/Visa number or send cheque or Postal Order for £17.25 to -

MERLIN (MICRO SYSTEMS) LTD,
93 HIGH STREET, ESTON, CLEVELAND
Tel: (0642) 454883

DRAGON ANSWERS BACK

Question

Can you tell me if it is possible to load a number of short programmes from tape and then to merge them without losing them?

Answer

It is possible using a BASIC routine we have available. Unfortunately, this routine is too long to be listed here, should you require further details please send a SAE to our Customer Support Department stating what you require.

Question

I have a Dragon 64 computer and I wish to download via RS232 a program to my Dragon from a large machine which also has an RS232. Is this possible without using specialist software?

Answer

This is possible using the following routine.

```
1Ø ' TO DOWNLOAD A PROGRAM FROM
   ANOTHER COMPUTER SELECT SERIAL
   OUTPUT ON THE MASTER COMPUTER AND
   LIST PROGRAM TO SERIAL PRINTER THEN.-
2Ø POKE&HF4BF,&H2A POKE&HF4CO,&H12
25 POKE&HF4C1,&12 REM ONTO DRAGON 64
3Ø ' THE PROGRAM WILL APPEAR ON THE
   DRAGON SCREEN AND WILL BE CRUNCHED
4Ø ' ONCE LOADED PRESS RESET AND LIST
   PROGRAM
```

This routine configures the Dragon to accept input from the RS232 and use it as it would any keyboard input.

Question

I would find it very useful to have a hard copy of everything that my Dragon prints on the TV screen. Is there a routine to direct the output to printer and screen simultaneously?

Answer

The following routine should achieve the desired results.

```
POKE &H168,&H8Ø
POKE &H169,&HØF
POKE &H167,&H7E
To CANCEL, POKE &H167,&H39
To RE-START, POKE &H167,&H7E
```

Question

Sometimes when typing in a listing from a book or magazine, I have come across a pound sign. However, this symbol is not on my Dragon's keyboard and I can find no way of getting it on the screen. Can you help?

Answer

The confusion arises because printers are not entirely standardised in the way they interpret character codes. The Dragon assigns code 35 to the "#" symbol. On many printers this code is allotted to the "£" sign.

If you encounter a "£" sign substituting a "#" will allow the program to run correctly.

Question

I have read that the Dragon 64 incorporates an auto-repeat facility for the keyboard. Is there any way that I can implement an auto-repeat on my Dragon 32?

Answer

All that is needed is a subroutine to set the keyboard rollover table every time an auto-repeat is required. The rollover table is stored in locations &H15Ø to &H159 and can be set by POKEing each location with &HFF. Try running this short BASIC program as a demonstration.

```
1Ø CLS
2Ø PRINT "HOLD DOWN ANY KEY"
3Ø FOR I =Ø to 9
4Ø POKE &H15Ø + I , &HFF
5Ø NEXT I
6Ø A$=INKEY$ PRINT A$,
7Ø GOTO 3Ø
```

Question

I am interested in using a light pen with my computer, but I am not exactly sure of what they do. Please explain their function and tell me where I can get hold of one for the Dragon.

Answer

A light pen is a device used to assess the intensity of light emitted by any point on the TV (or monitor) screen. It is connected to the computer via one of the joystick ports. If a light pen is pointed at a particular point on the screen the computer is able to calculate which spot on the screen is being referred to. Thus with suitable software, they can be used to choose between options displayed by the computer, or even to draw directly on the screen.

We ourselves stock a versatile light pen which retails at £9.95 and is available through mail order.

Question

Although I find that most Dragon 32 software runs perfectly on my Dragon 64, I have had some difficulties with 'Breakout' and 'Middle Kingdom'. Is there anything I can do to make them run as they should?

Answer

Both programs will run perfectly if you make these simple modifications.

'Breakout'. Load Game. Once loaded, type:

```
POKE &H1E28,&HFA
EXEC
```

'Middle Kingdom'. Load Game. Once loaded, type:

```
POKE &H1EOD,&HF6
POKE &H5EOB,&HF8
```

Ambersoft COMPUTERS & SOFTWARE

42 Radcliffe Drive, Ipswich, Suffolk, IP2 9QZ *Telephone (0473) 684425*

DRAGON SOFTWARE AT UNBEATABLE PRICES

Chuckie Egg	A&F	6.87	Maurice Minor	Microdeal	6.94
Sub Commander	B&H	6.94	Jungle Search	Omega	6.94
And All Because	B&H	6.94	Galactic Broken	Omega	6.89
Pub Crawl	B&H	6.94	Death Mines Surround	Phoenix	6.60
Up Periscope	Beyond	6.94	Pimania	Automata	6.70
Kosmosail	Beyond	6.94	Talkshop	Prog Foot	7.76
Planet Conquest	Bixby	6.17	Ninja Warrior	Prog Golf	7.76
Drone Database	Calco	7.60	Pac-pods	Prog Gurd	7.76
Dragrunner	Calco	7.60	Protector	Prog Gulid	7.76
Baccarat	Calco	7.60	Golf	PSS	6.31
Cave Fighter	Calco	7.60	Startrek	PSS	6.31
Trans Race	Calco	7.86	Attack	PSS	6.31
Drag Racer/Wasp	Calco	8.05	Flight Simulation	PSS	6.01
St George Dragon	DRL	6.94	Drag Bug (Lull by)	PSS	11.26
Keys of Rich	DRL	6.94	TrooStar (Word Proc)	PSS	11.26
Handicap Golf	DRL	6.94	Dataplan (Database)	PSS	11.26
Malta Trek	Dungeon	5.17	Champions	Peaksoft	6.94
Tomb of Zoren	Dungeon	6.81	Lionheart	Peaksoft	4.76
Treasure Tomb	Dungeon	6.81	Death's Head Hole	Peaksoft	4.76
Grails Castle	Dungeon	6.17	Don't Panic	Peaksoft	6.94
Miles Maze	Dungeon	6.17	SAS	Peaksoft	6.94
Dragonfly	Hewson	6.94	Photo Finish	Peaksoft	6.81
Pedro	Imagine	4.78	Osaka	Peaksoft	6.94
Legolas	Imagine	4.78	Head-X	Peaksoft	4.74
Samurai Warrior	Lothlor	6.94	Mined Out	Quicksilva	6.17
Tyrannical Athena	Lothlor	6.94	Strategic Command	Romik	6.86
Warlord	Lothlor	6.94	Cyclone	Romik	6.86
Roman Emperor	Lothlor	6.94	Convoy Attack	Romik	6.86
Jahn-ve Reb	Lothlor	6.94	Wiz to Crystal	Romik	6.86
Hungry Horace	Melbourne	6.17	Dragon Trek	Salamander	6.86
Berks	Merlines	6.81	Wizard War	Salamander	6.31
The Quest	Impact	4.36	Golf	Salamander	6.94
The Orb	Impact	4.36	Grand Prix	Salamander	6.81
Startrek	Impact	4.35	Night Flight	Salamander	6.51
JD Maze	Impact	4.36	Franklin's Tomb	Salamander	6.86
Droids	Merrian	6.94	Empire	Shards	6.51
Vultures	Merrian	6.94	Pettigrew's Diary	Shards	6.81
Chess	Merrian	6.31	Transylvanian Tower	Shepherd	6.63
Crusader	Merrian	6.94	Ugh	Softek	6.94
Editor/Assembler	Microdeal	17.26	Monsters	Softek	6.94

** SPECIAL OFFER ** EDITEXT Word Processor by NECTARINE — Rated at 5* by Home Computing Weekly' Used by us and rated SUPER8. Our Price £11.25

Cheques/Postal Orders to AMBERSOFT — Postage/Vat included in above prices

DON'T JUST PLAY GAMES!
EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

Physics (O level/CSE Revision)
Biology (O level/CSE Revision)
Computer Studies (O level/CSE)
Spelling (Improver 9/99 years)
Mathematics (Practice 8/11 years)
Reasoning (11+ Revision)
Science (Revision 12/14 years)
English (Revision 12/14 years)
Maths (CSE Revision)
Sports (Quiz 9/99 years)
Tables (Practice 7/11 years)
Knowledge (Quiz 9/99 years)
English (Practice 8/11 years)
Arithmetic (Practice 7/10 years)
Maths (Revision 12/14 years)

Unbeatable value at £4.95 each post free

'O' level/CSE Computer Studies

A set of four cassettes jam packed with up to date knowledge covering the O level CSE syllabus. Full tutorial with revision questions. Subject areas include: Data Coding, Data Storage, Computer Arithmetic, Computer Logic, Processing Information, Society and Computers, Computer Structure, Backing Storage and much much more.

Also suitable as a general introduction to the computing world

(Mume and Dede please note)

UNBEATABLE VALUE AT JUST £14.50 PER SET

PRO-FILE £9.95

The cassette based filing system

Hundreds of uses in the home. Easy to-understand 56-page manual. Design your own file layout.

"Your Computer is actually useful" (PCW July 83)

Pro-File does everything claimed and does it well"

(Which Micro Nov 83)

Cheques/PO to

MICRO-DE-BUG CONSULTANCY
60 Sir John's Road
Selly Park, Birmingham B29 7ER
Tel: 021-472 7610

AMAZING DRAGON UTILITY

"KK3" on cassette (new version)

READ TYPE-HEADERS: list filenames, start and entry addresses, catalogue your multi-program tapes.

GUARD AGAINST LOSS of information through chewed-up tapes, I/O errors, accidental NEWing or erasure, etc.

LOAD AND EXAMINE virturally any m/c program (including auto-run and headerless formats), and make security back-up copies for personal use.

Price only £5.95 incl. 1st class packing & postage (£6.95 airmail Europe, $12 airmail U.S.) from D. Gill, 82 Carlton Hill, London NW8 0ER

ABACUS SOFTWARE·UK·LIMITED.

21 UNION STREET RAMSBOTTOM, BURY LANCS.

SPREADSHEET ANALYSIS

A dynamic Spreadsheet system enabling data to be entered, filtered and manipulated, giving the user the ability to observe future theoretical or factual changes that could occur within his business. **£9.95**

PURCHASE/SALES LEDGER £95.95
COMPLETE SALES AND PURCHASE LEDGER SYSTEM TWO PROGRAMS INCLUDING DAY BOOK NOTE ANALYSIS STATEMENTS LEDGER ACCOUNTS AGED DEBT ANALYSIS FULL CUSTOMER LISTINGS SUPPLIER REPORTS. PRINTED STATEMENTS AND REMITTANCE ADVICE NOTES. BOTH ACCOUNTS TOGETHER WITH 999 TRANSACTIONS CAN BE HELD ON FILE

STOCK CONTROL £15.00
FILE BASED SYSTEM GIVING MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM STOCK, SUPPLIER DETAILS, STOCK SUMMARY AND VALUATION ETC

PAYROLL £25.00
CALCULATIONS FOR PAYSLIPS, P45 PRINTS, PAY PACKET LISTINGS, FILE DATA ETC. EMPLOYEE DETAILS

NON-VAT ACCOUNTS £15.95
FOR NON VATABLE BUSINESSES. PROGRAM SIMULATES DOUBLE ENTRY BOOK KEEPING PROVIDING FULL ACCOUNTING FACILITIES

HOME FINANCE £8.00
CONTROL YOUR FAMILY ACCOUNTS WITH THIS HOME ACCOUNTANCY PACKAGE

TAX CALCULATOR £4.00
FILL IN YOUR TAX FORMS WITH EASE AND CONFIDENCE USING THIS PROGRAM

PERSONAL BANK ACCOUNT £7.95
KEEP COMPLETE CONTROL OF YOUR BANK ACCOUNT WITH THIS PROGRAM

GENEROUS DEALER DISCOUNTS

NEW EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

TELL THE TIME – DRAGON – £6.50
Three programs using high-res. graphics and sound designed to teach children how to tell the time. The first one is for the very young and the other two for students of French and German.

FIRST LETTERS AND WORDS – DRAGON, BBC – £6.50
A unique program that uses graphics to teach young children how to correctly form letters of the alphabet and use them in simple words and sentences.

ABC – DRAGON – £6.50
A spelling and letter recognition program using animated high-res. graphics and sound. This superb program will amuse and educate children for hours.

MATHS TUTOR – DRAGON, SHARP MZ 700 – £6.50
A set of three programs designed to teach simple mathematics to your children (3–10). The package also includes a test sequence for parents or teachers allowing them to set their own questions.

Trade-Distributer Enquiries Ring BOLTON 383839

MANY MORE PROGRAMS AVAILABLE SEND S.A.E. FOR DETAILS

Datapen

A QUALITY LIGHTPEN
for the DRAGON 32 microcomputer

Datapen

£25
Inclusive of VAT P&P Two different drawing programs provided free with each lightpen "SKETCH" and "SHAPE-CREATE" SKETCH is a superb high resolution colour drawing program allowing both precise drawing and freehand sketching painting etc SHAPE-CREATE is a high resolution library shape drawing program

SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE
* Insensitive to ambient lighting
* Responds to different colours
* Program accessible LED lamp readout
* Switch for program control

SUPERIOR PROGRAMS
* Tape storage of your work
* Good documentation
* User routines provided on tape and on printout

It differs from all other lightpens available for the Dragon in that it is a far more sophisticated beast.. This program (Sketch) clearly demonstrates the superiority of the Datapen"
Popular computing Weekly Dec 15th

Also available for – VIC-20 CBM-64 or BBC B Please state your micro when ordering

Send cheque or P O for £25 to. -

Dept D W 1 Datapen Microtechnology Limited, Kingsclere Road, Overton, Hants RG25 3JB

Or send S.A.E. for details Now available from good computer shops

SHARDS proudly introduce for the Dragon 32

"The Mystery of the Java Star"

THIS IS AN EDUCATIONAL ADVENTURE OF EPIC PROPORTIONS

Taking up over 100K of memory, including 80K of high resolution graphics, and loading in four parts, this adventure is designed to provide hours of family fun, filled with puzzles, challenges and interesting facts. Also, with three levels of difficulty and a score sheet at the end, this is a game you can play again and again, to try and beat your last score.

You have discovered an old map and a ship's log book, indicating the existence of magnificent treasures, including a mysterious ruby, the Java Star, aboard an 18th-century sailing ship, that sank in the Caribbean. You must mount an expedition, gathering all the necessary information, then search for the shipwreck and the hidden treasure. Many skills are needed to solve this mystery, making it the ideal adventure for friends or family to play together.

ALL THIS FOR ONLY £7.95

AVAILABLE NOW AT ALL GOOD STOCKISTS OR BY PHONING THROUGH YOUR ACCESS/BARCLAYCARD ORDER TO 01-514 4871 OR BY SENDING A CHEQUE/PO FOR £7 95 TO SHARDS SOFTWARE, 189 ETON ROAD ILFORD, ESSEX IG1 2UQ

SHARDS Software

MACHINE CODE CORNER

MATHEMATICAL SKETCH PAD

This is for the many Dragon users who need to sketch graphs 'O' and 'A' level mathematics students can explore the behaviour of functions with this program irrespective of whether they can program or not.

BASIC allows you to define one-line functions. The statement

```
DEF FNX(X)=2*X*X+3*X+1
```

allows future lines of program to refer to (for example) FNX(2) which would equal 2*2*2+3*2+1=15. To write an all purpose program allowing users to specify such a function either the full line must be written by the user or we need an effective way of creating such a line from an INPUT statement.

To do this we need to know how such lines are stored in the RAM of your Dragon. A short program is sufficient to unravel the secret.

```
10 ST=256*PEEK(186)+PEEK(167)
20 REMXXXXXX
30 FOR I=ST TO ST+20 PRINT PEEK(I), NEXT
```

Line 10 finds the position in RAM of the next executable statement, in this case line 20, and line 30 produces the numbers 0 36 42 0 20 130 88 88 88 88 88 88 0 36 76 0 30 128. These numbers can be interpreted as follows.

The two bytes 38 42 determine the position in RAM of the next line. 0 20 specify the line number (20 in this case). 130 is the "token" for "REM" followed by 6 88's (88 is the ASCII code for "X"), and the end of the line is marked by a zero.

The most important aspect of this is the notion of "tokens" representing the key words of the BASIC language. If we replace line 20 with

```
20 DEF FN(X)=X+X-X*X/X↑X
```

and run the program again we find the following tokens: DEF(152) FN(190) =(203) +(195) -(196) *(197) /(198) and ↑(199).

With this background information we can begin to see how to use the characters of a string F$ to create the appropriate line of program — scan each character to see whether it should be a token and if so POKE the appropriate token into the program line, otherwise POKE the ASCII value instead.

In the following program, subroutine 130 does precisely this together with the necessary tokens for

```
DEF FNX(X)=
```

and to finish the definition the characters 58 (:) and 130 (REM) are POKEd (REM is a useful statement to end the function because the remainder of the line is then ignored.)

```
10 CLEAR500,13000
20 ST=256*PEEK(166)+PEEK(167)+13 GOTO70
30 REMXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
   XXXXXXXXXXX
40 DEF FNU(X)=10+230*(X-AX)/(BX-AX)
50 DEF FNV(Y)=180-170*(Y-AY)/(BY-AY)
60 RETURN
70 DIM F(255):INPUT"ENTER YOUR FUNCTION",
   F$ G$=F$
80 GOSUB 310 GOSUB30
90 INPUT"ENTER RANGE OF X VALUES XMIN TO
   XMAX",AX,BX
100 INPUT"ENTER THE NUMBER OF X
    VALUES";NX
110 IX=(BX-AX)/NX FOR I=0 TO NX
120 X=AX+IX*I F(I)=FNX(X) IF I=0 THEN
    AY=F(I) BY=F(I) NEXTI
130 IF F(I)<AY THEN AY=F(I)
140 IF F(I)>BY THEN BY=F(I)
150 S$=STRING$(LEN(G$),32)
    FT$="WHEN X= ####.## %"
    +S$+"%=#### ###"
160 PRINT USING FT$,X,G$,F(I)
170 NEXTI
180 PRINT"RANGE OF Y-VALUES IS
    FROM";AY,"TO",BY
190 PRINT"PRESS ANY KEY FOR THE GRAPH"
200 IF INKEY$="" THEN 200
210 PMODE4,1 SCREEN1,1 COLOR0,1:PCLS
220 LINE(10,10)-(240,180),PSET,B
230 IF AX<0 AND BX>0 THEN
    U=FNU(0) LINE(U,180)-(U,10),PSET
240 IF AY<0 AND BY>0 THEN
    V=FNV(0):LINE(10,V)-(240,V),PSET
250 FOR I=0 TO 10 X=10+23*I:Y=10+17*(
260 LINE(X,180)-(X,185),PSET LINE(10,Y)-
    (5,Y),PSET NEXT
270 FOR I=0 TO NX:X=AX+IX *
    I Y=F(I) U=FNU(X) V=FNV(Y)
280 IF I=0 THEN LINE(U,V)-(U,V),PSET
290 LINE-(U,V),PSET:NEXTI
300 GOTO300
310 C$="+-*/↑=<>" FOR I=1 TO 8 READ
    N(I) NEXT
320 DATA 195,196,197,198,199,202,203,204
330 DATA 152,32,190,88,40,88,41,203
340 FOR I=0 TO 7:READ X:POKEST+I,X NEXT
350 FOR I=1 TO LEN(F$) X$=MID$(F$,I,1)
360 X=INSTR(1,C$,X$)
370 IF X>0 THEN POKE ST+7+I,N(X) NEXT ELSE
    POKEST+7+I,ASC(X$) NEXT
380 POKEST+7+I,58:POKEST+8+I,130 RETURN
```

As it stands, standard functions like SIN, COS etc cannot be used since no provision has been made to translate these into tokens. Nevertheless a wide range of graphs can be sketched using this program. All you need do is to input the required function, together with the range of x values you want the graph to cover, and the number of points (up to 255) you want calculated in this range. The program lists the values of the function at the appropriate points (you can halt the scroll using SHIFT(@)) and gives the corresponding range of function values. When a key is pressed the graph is drawn. Where the range of x or y values includes 0, an axis is drawn.

The standard functions are represented by two bytes — FF (255) followed by 127+n, where n is the number of the function in the table of standard functions, which

starts at address $81CA in ROM. For example SIN is 255 followed by 136 because SIN is the seventh function in the table. To see a list of the functions and their corresponding numbers run the following program

```
1Ø  J=128:I=&H81CA
2Ø  PRINTJ,;J=J+1
3Ø  X=PEEK(I):I=I+1:IFX>128THEN5Ø
4Ø  PRINTCHR$(X), GOTO3Ø
5Ø  PRINTCHR$(X-128)
6Ø  IFI<&H825ØTHEN2Ø
```

To include these functions we need a routine which analyses the string F$ and searches the table to match sequences of characters with the standard function words. This can be done in BASIC but the response time is rather poor. The following machine-code program does the job a lot faster

```
    NLETS   EQU   RETURN+1
    NWORDSEQU     RETURN+2
    LENPTR  EQU   RETURN+3
 1  START   LDX   $1B          9E1B
 2          LDD   #$468Ø ;F$   CC468Ø
 3  SEARCH  CMPD  ,X++         1ØA381
 4          BEQ   FOUND        27Ø4
 5          LEAX  5,X          3ØØ5
 6          BRA   SEARCH       2ØF7
 7  FOUND   STX   LENPTR,PCR   AF8DØØ99
 8          LDB   ,X++         E681
 9          LBEQ  RETURN,LENGTHØ 1Ø27ØØ9Ø
1Ø          STB   NLETS,PCR    E78DØØ8D
11          LDY   ,X           1ØAE84
12  LIST    LDX   #$81CA       8E81CA
13          LDA   #34          8622
14          STA   NWORDS,PCR   A78DØØ82
15  FIRST   TFR   Y,U          1F23
16          LDA   ,Y+          A6AØ
17          DEC   NLETS,PCR    6A8C7A
18          BEQ   RETURN       2777
19          CMPA  #$41         8141
2Ø          BLO   FIRST        25F3
21          CMPA  #$5A         815A
22          BHI   FIRST        22EF
23  CHECK   CMPA  ,X+          A18Ø
24          BEQ   MATCH        27ØD
25  CHECK2  DEC   NWORDS,PCR   6A8C6A
26          BEQ   NOFUNC       275Ø
27  SKIP    LDB   ,X+          E68Ø
28          CMPB  #$8Ø         C18Ø
29          BLS   SKIP         23FA
3Ø          BRA   CHECK        2ØFF
31  MATCH   LDA   ,Y+          A6AØ
32          CMPA  ,X+          A18Ø
33          BEQ   MATCH        27FA
34          ORA   #$8Ø         8A8Ø
35          CMPA  ,-X          A182
36          BEQ   FOUND2       27Ø6
37          TFR   U,Y          1F32
38          LDA   ,Y+          A6AØ
39          BRA   CHECK2       2ØE1
4Ø  FOUND2  STA   ,-Y          A7A2
41          TFR   U,Y          1F32
42          LDA   #$FF         86FF
43          STA   ,Y+          A7AØ
44          LDA   #162         86A2
45          SUBA  NWORDS PCR   A3Ø8C41
46          STA   ,Y+          A7AØ
47          DEC   NLETS,PCR    6A8C3B
48          LDB   (LENPTR),PCR E69C3A
49          TFR   Y,U          1F23
5Ø  LOOP1   LDA   ,Y+          A6AØ
51          DECB               5A
52          DEC   NLETS,PCR    6A8C3Ø
53          CMPA  ,X           A184
54          BNE   LOOP1        26F6
55          STB   (LENPTR),PCR E79C28
56          LDB   NLETS,PCR    E68C26
57          BEQ   RETURN       2723
58          PSHS  U            344Ø
59  LOOP2   LDA   ,Y+          A6AØ
6Ø          STA   ,U+          A7CØ
61          DECB               5A
62          BNE   LOOP2        26F9
63          PULS  Y            352Ø
64          BRA   FIRST        2Ø98
65  NOFUNC  LDA   ,Y+          A6AØ
66          CMPA  #$41         8141
67          BLO   NEXT         25ØB
68          CMPA  #$5A         815A
69          BHI   NEXT         22Ø7
7Ø          DEC   NLETS,PCR    6A8CØA
71          BEQ   RETURN       27Ø7
72          BRA   NOFUNC       2ØEF
73  NEXT    LEAY  -1,Y         313F
74          L8RA  LIST         16FF77
75  RETURN  RTS                39
```

The program is written in Position Independent Code (PIC) which means that the same code will work anywhere in RAM. PIC is very easy to write for the 6809 and will be discussed in detail in a future article. For those who are using the DREAM Editor/Assembler, it is convenient to assemble the code starting at address 13ØØ1 — this is available when DREAM is located at the top of RAM and is not needed by the BASIC program. Before loading DREAM type CLEAR 1ØØ 13ØØØ. The program will then automatically assemble from byte 13ØØ1.

The code can, of course by POKEd into RAM using a BASIC program — simply put the sequence of bytes 9E 1B CC 46 8Ø 1Ø, A3 81 into data statements and run a program to POKE them in, starting at any convenient position above 13ØØØ.

Lines 1-6 search the simple variable space (indicated by the contents of $1B/C) for F$. Line 8 loads the B register with the "length" of F$ and line 11 loads Y with the address of the first byte of F$. Line 12 loads X with the address of the Function Table. There are 34 function words (line 13).

Lines 15-3Ø check for a first letter "match" between the characters of F$ and the table. If one is found lines 31-39 check the rest of the word. Lines 31-64 replace the character string with the corresponding token and close up the resulting gap. The final part of the program deals with strings of letters which are not functions (i.e. variables).

Two techniques are used which may be new to some readers. The brackets in lines 46 and 55 indicate "indirect addressing". For some assemblers these should be typed as square brackets (not in DREAM). Lines 58 and 63 are Stack operations — the contents of register U are PUSHED on to the System Stack and later PULLED back into register Y. Both User and System Stacks may be used for this sort of temporary storage of values and a sound understanding of how the Stacks work is invaluable for the serious machine-code programmer. These techniques will also be discussed in a future article.

(Continued on page 17)

YOUNG USER'S PAGES

PLEASE REMEMBER THIS DRAGON

As the programs you write become more interesting you see how much you need to be able to put special information into your program — the sort of information which enables the same program to do different things This sort of information is often described as DATA (singular-datum) This time we are going to look at some of the different ways we can get data into the Dragon

Most people enjoy the sort of program which requires you to respond even if only to enter your name Both computer games and arithmetic tests require a response This type of program is called INTERACTIVE

Can you teach Dragon your name? One way of getting your name into Dragon's memory is to use the INPUT command After the command you must give a variable name so that whatever is put in can be stored and recalled Here is an example

```
10 CLS:INPUT NAME$
20 CLS PRINT "HELLO ",NAME$
```

When you RUN this tiny program you see a question mark on the screen When you type your name and press <ENTER> your name is put into the variable NAME$ The next line clears the screen again and prints HELLO followed by your name Of course your name is made up of letters and must be stored in a string variable which has a $-sign after it What if your Dragon wants to know more about you?

```
10 CLS:INPUT NAME$,AGE
20 CLS PRINT NAME$," YOU ARE ",AGE," YEARS
   OLD."
```

This time Dragon expects two pieces of information, one string and one number Try entering just your name Dragon waits for more You are supposed to enter your age as a number See what happens if you enter it as a string

```
?CHRIS
??TWELVE
?REDO
CHRIS,12
CHRIS YOU ARE 12 YEARS OLD
OK
```

When you see REDO you must re-enter the whole input

When you want to enter something during a program your program should indicate what to enter A question mark on its own looks rather demanding and rude The INPUT command lets us do this easily The prompt is written in quotes and is followed by a semi-colon Put in a new line 10

```
10 CLS INPUT "NAME,AGE ";NAME$,AGE
```

Only one prompt is allowed in any one line so NAME and AGE must come in the same prompt

Suppose you wanted to enter an address

```
30 INPUT"ADDRESS",ADDRESS$
40 PRINT ADDRESS$
RUN 30
```

```
ADDRESS? 32,RAM STREET
EXTRA IGNORED
32
```

All that is stored in ADDRESS$ is 32 The computer took the comma in the address as separating two variables We can overcome this by using LINEINPUT Change line 30

```
30 LINEINPUT ADDRESS$
RUN 30
32,RAM STREET
32,RAM STREET
```

Now the whole address is in ADDRESS$ But there is a snag — there is not even a question mark to remind us to enter something You can add a prompt (with question mark) as with INPUT or supply your own prompt using PRINT

```
25 PRINT "ADDRESS ? "
```

Now type RUN25 You see we have our prompt on one line and the input on the next. To get them on the same line you need a semi-colon at the end of line 25 In fact we can place the prompt and the response wherever we want on the screen by using PRINT@ Here is a new line 25

```
25 CLS PRINT@100,"ADDRESS ? "; LINEINPUT
   ADDRESS$
```

Of course you can use this with the ordinary INPUT too Sometimes it is useful not to have the question mark for input Use LINEINPUT instead but remember you can input only one variable and it must be a string If you want a number put it into a string first and convert it using VAL, e.g

```
50 PRINT"WHAT IS THE NEXT NUMBER 1 2 4 8 ";
60 LINEINPUT N$:N=VAL(N$)
70 IF N=16 THEN PRINT"RIGHT"
RUN 50
```

Now this is all very well but when we use either of the INPUT commands that input is printed on the print screen If we have a display on the high resolution screen or on the print screen which we want to alter without printing we can use INKEY$ This notes which is the next key pressed but doesn't print anything We can make a very useful subroutine with this Type NEW first to clear away the old program

```
NEW
1000 K$=INKEY$ IF K$="" THEN 1000 ELSE
     RETURN
```

When your program meets this subroutine it puts into K$ the next value of INKEY$ If there is nothing there it goes back and tries again If a key has been hit it returns to the program and that key is shown in K$ Here is a demonstration

```
1Ø PMODE3,1 SCREEN1,1 PCLS
2Ø GOSUB1ØØØ N=VAL(K$)
3Ø IF N<9 AND N>Ø THEN COLOR N
   DRAW "E2ØF2ØG2ØH2Ø"
4Ø GOTO2Ø
1ØØØ K$=INKEY$ IF K$=""THEN 1ØØØ ELSE RETURN
```

When you run this program you will see a blank screen When you press a number between 1 and 8 a square appears You can change its colour by pressing a different number Press <BREAK> to stop

You can still print letters on the screen The next little program uses the same subroutine and prints whatever you type both forwards and backwards! Press <ENTER> to stop

```
1Ø CLS
2Ø GOSUB1ØØØ IF K$=CHR$(13)THEN END
3Ø PRINT@32+N,K$;PRINT@479–N,K$,
4Ø N=N+1 GOTO2Ø
1ØØØ K$=INKEY$ IF K$=""THEN 1ØØØ ELSE
     RETURN
```

Subroutines are very useful when you want to do the same sort of thing many times Perhaps you want to draw lots of circles You might have a program like this

```
1Ø PMODE3,1 SCREEN1,Ø PCLS
2Ø X=1ØØ Y=5Ø R=3Ø C=2 H=1.5 S=1 F=Ø
3Ø GOSUB1Ø2Ø GOSUB1ØØØ
9Ø END
1ØØØ K$=INKEY$ IF K$="" THEN 1ØØØ ELSE
     RETURN
1Ø2Ø CIRCLE (X,Y),R,C,H,S,F RETURN
```

When you RUN this, you will see a circle When you change R you will see a circle with a different radius Let s do this with a new line

```
4Ø R=5Ø GOSUB1Ø2Ø GOSUB1ØØØ
```

Pressing any key sends the program to the next stage First one circle then the next

If we want to do a lot of circles we can READ our data (the values of X Y R etc) from DATA statements Simply change lines 2Ø and 4Ø and add the data line

```
2Ø READ X,Y,R,C,H,S,F
4Ø READ R GOSUB1Ø2Ø GOSUB1ØØØ
1ØØ DATA 1ØØ,5Ø,3Ø,2,1,1,Ø,5Ø
```

We can easily add more lines like line 4Ø

In the following program we have used this technique for the whole program The subroutines themselves read the data they require

```
Ø REM EASTER CARD 1
1Ø PMODE3,1 SCREEN1,Ø PCLS
2Ø GOSUB1Ø1Ø GOSUB1ØØØ
3Ø PAINT(125,1ØØ),2,4
4Ø GOSUB1Ø3Ø GOSUB1ØØØ
5Ø GOSUB1Ø1Ø GOSUB1Ø1Ø
6Ø PAINT(1ØØ,5Ø),1,4 GOSUB1ØØØ
7Ø GOSUB1Ø1Ø GOSUB1Ø1Ø GOSUB1ØØØ
8Ø GOSUB1Ø3Ø GOSUB1ØØØ
9Ø READ A$ GOSUB1Ø4Ø
1ØØ DATA 125,1ØØ,5Ø,4,1,2,Ø,1
11Ø DATA"BL52D5E2ØF3ØE18F2ØE8"
12Ø DATA 125,1ØØ,5Ø,1,1,2, 5,Ø
13Ø DATA 125,1ØØ,4Ø,4,1,4, 54,Ø Ø5
14Ø DATA 115,75,4,4 1,Ø,1
15Ø DATA 135,75,4,4,1,Ø,1
16Ø DATA "BM124,95;NE8H8UF8E8"
17Ø DATA "BM124,79 NG8NF8"
18Ø DATA T1ØØO5CDCD
1ØØØ K$=INKEY$ IF K$="" THEN 1ØØØ ELSE
     RETURN
1Ø1Ø READ X,Y,R,C,H,S,F
1Ø2Ø CIRCLE(X,Y),R,C,H,S,F RETURN
1Ø3Ø READ A$ DRAWA$ RETURN
1Ø4Ø READ T$
1Ø5Ø DRAW "C4"+A$ PLAY T$ GOSUB1ØØØ
     DRAW"C2"+A$ GOSUB1ØØØ GOTO1Ø5Ø
```

Just keep pressing the space bar To continue an Easter theme we have another program which looks almost the same but has different data The special thing here is that the data tell which subroutine to go to next

These programs are easy to build up but rather difficult to follow once you've forgotten what you wrote

```
Ø REM EASTER CARD 2
1Ø PMODE3,1 SCREEN1,Ø PCLS3
2Ø FOR I=1 TO 2Ø READ N
3Ø ON N GOSUB 1ØØØ,1Ø1Ø,1Ø3Ø,1Ø4Ø,1Ø6Ø
4Ø NEXT END
1ØØ DATA 2 125,13Ø 4Ø,4,1 1,Ø,1
11Ø DATA 3,"BG72R25BD1ØR8ØBU5R3Ø"
12Ø DATA 2,125,8Ø 3Ø,4,1,1,Ø
13Ø DATA 2 115,5Ø,1Ø,4,4,1,Ø
14Ø DATA 2,135,5Ø,1Ø,4,4,1,Ø
15Ø DATA 5,Ø,Ø,1 4
16Ø DATA 5,125,1ØØ,2,1
17Ø DATA 2,115,75 4,4,1,Ø,1
18Ø DATA 2,135 75 4 4 1,Ø,1
19Ø DATA 3,"8M123 9Ø,U4R2D4R2U4"
2ØØ DATA 3,"BM123,9Ø U2BR4D2"
21Ø DATA 4,T9O1BC
1ØØØ K$=INKEY$ IF K$="" THEN 1ØØØ ELSE
     RETURN
1Ø1Ø READ X Y,R,C,H,S,F
1Ø2Ø CIRCLE(X Y),R C H S,F RETURN
1Ø3Ø READ A$ DRAWA$ RETURN
1Ø4Ø READ T$
1Ø5Ø DRAW "C4"+A$ PLAY T$ DRAW"C2"+A$
     GOSUB1ØØØ GOTO1Ø5Ø
1Ø6Ø READ U,V,P,Q PAINT(U,V),P,Q RETURN
```

Just for fun we have here a program which demonstrates INKEY$ The arrow keys control the cursor and you can make it draw in different colours with the numbers one to eight When you press the space bar it stops drawing and you can move about the screen without altering your picture You can choose a screen colour at the start or by just pressing <ENTER> you can select a grass and sky background

---

(Continued from page 15)

To integrate this code into the BASIC program just insert the following line

```
75 EXEC13ØØ1
(assuming assembly at 13ØØ1).
```

When the machine code is loaded the program will now allow the use of any of the Standard Functions

NEW

SPEECH and ADVANCED SOUND

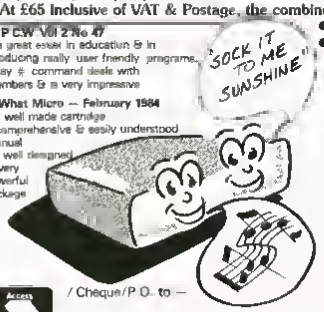
for your Dragon 32 Computer

OUR HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL SPEECH & SOUND MODULES NOW AVAILABLE IN ONE MODULE

- **Combined module costs £65 inclusive of VAT & postage**
- **Modules also available separately. Speech module costs £39 95 inclusive Sound Module costs £36 96 inclusive**
- **Payment by cheque, postal order or ACCESS**
- **At £65 inclusive of VAT & Postage, the combined module represents a considerable saving on the separate Modules**

P.C.W. Vol 2 No 47
a great asset in education & in producing really user friendly programs. the Say * command deals with numbers & is very impressive

What Micro — February 1984
a well made cartridge comprehensive & easily understood manual
a well designed & very powerful package



- modules are fully cased and plug into cartridge port
- sophisticated operating system included — complete control using new BASIC commands — no need to 'PEEK' or 'POKE' — no additional cassettes necessary
- Speech and sound can occur simultaneously with graphics — speech & sound TOGETHER from new combined module
- Unlimited speech vocabulary using allophones — over 200 words pre-defined for text to speech output. All numbers spoken from direct entry
- advanced sound features three channels, 'noise' generator and envelope generator — six octave range — incredible sound effects Control over envelope generator direct from BASIC
- Comprehensive user manual includes many examples
- Modules available separately if required Speech module **£39.95** Sound module **£36.95**
- Sound Module incorporates two input/output ports

Access / Cheque/P.O. to —

J.C.B. (MICROSYSTEMS)

29 Southbourne Road — Bournemouth — BH6 5AE Tel (0202) 423973

Dealer & Export orders welcomed. Write/phone for details

TELEX NO. 418406 PDC G

. . . MST . . . MST . . . MST . . .

DRAGON DISKETTE AND CASSETTE BUSINESS SOFTWARE FOR DRAGON 32/64

DISKETTE PROGRAMS FROM £24 95 INC VAT — CASSETTE PROGRAMS £19 95 INC VAT

MST DATABASE
Computerised card index filing system. Choose your own card headings — nine in all. Add cards and delete cards. Sort, index, search, index, control them, print them, view them. Total fields. Recalls by at the touch of a button.

MST INVOICES & STATEMENTS
Speaks for itself. The power of this program is too great to be described in detail here. It stores up to 50 Customer addresses. It prints superb Invoices and Statement pages. A separate CREATOR program allows user data is to be added — and AMENDED. Variable VAT rate calculations. Discount calculations. Carriage rates are automatically incorporated to produce an accurate AMOUNT DUE. A fine *PLUS* user-definable footer messages. Even poor quality printer paper produces superb invoices and statements.

MST MAILER/ADDRESS BOOK
This highly-acclaimed dedicated database prints selected ranges of address and other labels by SEARCHKEY or RECORD RANGE. Select addresses by words by town by region. Screen and printer options. Browse. Records etc. A superb little program. 1,000 records in all on five files.

MST CALC
The MST-Calc Spreadsheet is designed to replace pen, paper and basic calculator with a standard Dragon tape recorder, TV set and printer. Each program comes with a 26-page booklet describing MST-Calc and its operation.
The Spreadsheet area to work to be carried out on 21 rows and 26 columns.
Numbers relating to headings can be orientated horizontally or vertically. They can be added, multiplied, subtracted, divided, formatted etc. across rows and down columns. Ten levels of bracket pairs can be used to establish operator precedence in equations. Rows, part-rows, columns, part-columns can be summed or averaged. Equations placed in one location can be repeated (replicated) across rows and down columns to save typing-in time. Recalculation procedures down powerful WHAT IF? projections to be carried out at the touch of a button. Business data so obtained can be stored on tape or disk.

MST STOCK CONTROL
Computerised stock control. Alpha numeric references. Stock description. User-defined stock units. Cost/sell prices. re-order levels. supplier details.
1,000 stock items on five files on a single-sided disk. Produces stock evaluation over user selected range of stock. stock lists, re-order reports. screen/printer options.

MST BUSINESS ACCOUNTS
Another gem of a program. What won't it do? is a more suitable question than what will it do.
A unique search facility enables all data entry problems with a 32-character screen to be overcome. Transaction List. Debtor/creditor Lists. Search/Amend selected customer records. Bank Summary Year to-date. Manual/Bring Forward options make this a superb program. Credit/Cash stock and purchases are all neatly linked with Bank Account option to obtain an up-to-date statement of your financial status.

MST HOME ACCOUNTS
A lovely program. Keep track of your household budget. Menu options include Estimated and Actual budgets up-to-the minute bank statements, current balances etc. Graphical representations of past and present months, printouts of surplus and deficit, and much more.

DOWN TO EARTH DISK SOFTWARE FOR SMALL BUSINESSES . . . READY NOW

SOFTWARE REVIEWS

For this edition of Dragon World we have concentrated on the educational programmes available for the Dragon 32 and 64. We have used two different independent sources to review the software — Mr. John Fullick Youth leader of the John Pound Youth Club in Portsmouth very kindly for us reviewed Words Words Words, Number Gulper and Cranky. The other reviewers were two young girls Katie and Rebecca with a little help from Katie's oldest sister.

The John Pound Youth Club

This was opened in March 1983 to help meet the needs of youngsters with educational learning difficulties. It has a membership of over 90 with a very wide range of activities offered to the youngsters including the access to a Dragon 32 Home Computer. For this reason we asked John, with the help from the members of the Club to review some of our educational range of software.

REVIEW

I have reviewed the three items of software in relation to their use with students designated as ESN(M) i.e. mildy educational sub normal aged 16-19. Their reading ages range from 6-10 years and number ages from 5-11 years years.

Words, Words, Words £10.95

Is a mixture of instructional and revelatory software designed for young children to read. It can be best used by the teacher and pupils working together and is at its best with smaller groups i.e. up to 3 pupils.

The instruction manual is well written and supplies the teacher/user with an introduction containing the objectives intended skill areas covered loading procedures, use of the programme including correction procedures and a very useful dictionary of the words used.

Basically the programme enables the user to build up a scene e.g. street house or castle by correctly spelling the names of objects presented on the screen.

Once the user has chosen which scene he wants to begin his story, objects begin to appear on the screen. The user then has to correctly spell these. The programme allows two mistakes before showing the correct spelling. If all the objects are spelt correctly a reward is given — the 'scene' comes to life...with some of the objects doing venous things.

The programme was popular with the students across the ability range and only one criticism was noted. Although the graphics are good, they are not as good as the 'Hide and Seek' programme from ASK which the students have used extensively. The students found it difficult to recognise some of the objects e.g. the boy, the girl, the balloon and it would seem that a slight enlargement of detail would help a great deal adding to the quality of the programme.

While helping the students to practice the main achievement was in getting them to use their imagination and stimulating ideas and interest for story writing.

Number Gulper £10.95

Very popular with all the students because of the 'arcade' style of presentation and a very useful programme for students with learning difficulties because of the range of difficulty levels and the ability of the programme to drop to an easier level should the user fail to successfully complete one level.

The idea of the game is quite simple, but the actual operation requires more skill than it appears at first.

The user has to move a 'gulper' around a maze-type board containing numbers that have a +, –, * or / sign next to them. The user chooses a number between 10 and 9 999 (the lower, the easier) and then the computer selects another number. The user then has to use his gulper to eat the numbers required to make up the difference between the chosen number and the computer selected number. As if this isn't hard enough you are racing against time as your energy store is decreasing with time and each number you gulp. At the higher levels 'scramblers' appear which, if hit by your gulper randomly change the selected number thereby forcing the user to rethink the strategy for making the new number.

The students soon found that a pencil and paper were essential for planning their 'routes' before starting the game.

The programme also includes a Self-Test option with which the user can test how much progress is being made in using numbers. It consists of ten questions varying in difficulty according to the level of the last 'gulper' game played, which are answered in the shortest possible time.

A highly entertaining interactive game which while making it fun to practice number skills also involved the students in using strategy and forward thinking skills.

Cranky £10.95

Another popular programme with the more able students.

This one is really playing with numbers! Cranky is a pocket calculator whose circuits get damaged by rain. It is the job of the player to repair the circuits by making the number patterns that have been damaged. In the basic game the player can only use the numbers 3 and 5 and the +, –, and = signs to construct numbers but in 'Challenge' you can choose your own two numbers to manipulate.

This programme really tested the students addition and subtraction skills to the full and new techniques number patterns and relations were found. Like Gulper this programme also encouraged the students to develop and explore their own strategies usually by trial and error at first.

This revelatory programme was best used by students on their own with periodic supervision and was a help in giving many of the students initial confidence in discovering their own ability to successfully manipulate numbers.

Summary

Most of our students are naturally turned off from literacy and number work because of their learning difficulties and the biggest advantage of the computer and educational software has been the confidence they gain in being able to 'play around' with words and numbers and to explore patterns all at their own pace without the pressure of time or a teachers patience! (The Dragon hasn't blown a fuse yet!!)

Katie and Rebecca are six years and seven years old respectively and attend Presteigne Primary School in Mid Wales They reviewed three of Dragon Data s new educational software titles for Dragon World, Facemaker, Children From Space and Shape Up Each of these titles are designed specifically to enhence one particular aspect of a childs education

REVIEW

Facemeker £10.95

This was Katie s and Rebecca s favourite program The aim of Facemaker is to draw a face by typing certain commands into the computer The girls took it in turn to draw each other and whilst finding the pictures very amusing took it quite seriously As a result they did not find it too long or boring

Some of the vocabulary had to be explained — words such as "cleft' and "bulbous The program did prompt certain questions such as why certain relatives wore glasses and these were discussed

The only criticism that came from the girls was that they did not understand all the words used but this problem was soon solved

Children From Space £10.95

The two girls found this considerably harder than 'Facemaker' and as a result found it tedious The main reason was that they were too young to enjoy it The program demands grammatical accuracy and is really suited for children slightly older than Katie and Rebecca

The game has four episodes in which different aspects of English are explored — correction of common spelling mistakes changing of tense order of jumbled sentences choosing the more appropriate of two words to fit into a sentence

This particular piece of software was slightly too advanced for Katie and Rebecca

Shape Up £10 95

In contrast to Children From Space 'Shape Up' was a little too easy for the girls It was very enjoyable but the girls mastered it a bit too quickly

The four games on this title are designed to introduce and familiarize children to different shapes and sizes Each game is slightly harder than the last The clever use of colour and moving graphics meant that the children s interest was kept However it was too easy for the two girls and is more ideally suited for the younger child

BRIDGE

Bridge Master with its excellent graphics and presentation makes the player feel that he is participating in a bridge game

The outstanding features are

(1) The player can elect to bid either the North or the South hand and as declarer play each of 100 bridge hands

(2) Before making his first bid he may elect to have the computer display the point count and honour trick valuation of his hand

(3) At the end of the auction the computer will, if requested, give a review of the bidding

(4) At any stage during the play of the hand the computer may be asked to remind the declarer of the contract and display the number of tricks made to date

(5) At the end of the play on each hand the computer will on request automatically re-run through the hand showing the correct bidding and play

(6) Although the operator may make any bid or play any card he chooses the computer will accept only those bids and plays that are correct The beginner therefore receives necessary instruction whenever a mistake is made and errors are not compounded At any time during the bidding or play the computer may be asked for advice and will respond with the correct solution

The solution consists of a cartridge and cassette containing 100 different hands It is a course of instruction in both bidding and play for the beginner and an entertainment and challenge for the intermediate player There are two manuals The manual of instruction contains a short Introduction to Bridge, a Summary of Opening Bids a Hand Valuation Chart a Scoring Table and a Glossary of Bridge Terms The second manual contains instruction in the form of comments on the bidding and play for each of the 100 deals

For use with the Dragon 32 and the Dragon 64 Joysticks optional Recommended retail price is £29 95

'EDIT +

Full screen editor and enhanced screen — **£34 50**
Available on Dragon Disc — **£24 00**

HI-RES

51 x 24 screen display with upper and lower case — **£25 30**

'DASM/DEMON

Versatile Assembler Monitor — **£30 45**
Available on Dragon Disc — **£19 95**

GRAPH DRAWER

Business and Educational pixels to your screen and printer — **£19 95**

SOURCE TAPES

These programs contain both source and object code. Only — **£5 99 each!**

1 DISASSEMBLER
2 GAME OF LIFE
3 HI RES SCREEN DUMP FOR EPSON
4 HI RES SCREEN DUMP FOR SEIKOSHA

BOOKS/EXTRAS

Introducing Dragon Machine code by Ian Sinclair — **£7 95**
Programming the 6809 ZAKS — **£12 50**
Leventhal — **£12 85**
Postage on books. 50p per book except ZAKS/ Leventhal — **£1 30**
Maximum — **£1 50**

EXTRAS

DUST COVER Inc. p & p — **£2 99**
PRINTER LEAD Inc. p & p — **£14 99**
MONITOR/SOUNDLEAD Inc. p & p — **£3 95**
DRAGON DISC DRIVE COMPLETE Inc. p & p — **£269 00**

COMPUSENSE LIMITED

THE FLEX OPERATING SYSTEM

If you've reached the stage where the restrictions of your 6809 based computer are becoming a bore cast your eye over this advert sement

After 4 years of research in conjunction with TSC Incorporated, Compusense are launching "The Flex" in Britain

Sales have already reached the 100 000 mark worldwide which will give you an idea of how successful the product is

FLEX is an elegant friendly and efficient disk based operating system It is supplied with a 200 page manual and includes an editor and an assembler

All very well you may be thinking, but what will it do for me? And why should I replace my existing package? Or indeed why buy one at all?

Our reply is simple We let the facts speak for themselves

FLEX's features are dynamic file space allocation, random and sequential file accessing, user start up facility automatic drive searching, file dating, space compression complete user environment control English error messages, over 20 commands for normal disk operations and there are high quality software packages available on disk

It requires any 64K Dragon with at least one disk drive or any 6809 based micro processor or system that supports disk drives FLEX is also available on the BBC Model B and on Premier Delta Controller

In short this product enables you to use your computer to its full potential A whole range of new facilities and controls will be at your disposal You may even think you're using a new machine what with all the extra functions you'll obtain

Oh yes one last thing we'd like to tell you It knocks the spots off the competition **and** it's cheaper! **£75+VAT**

Box 169 286D Green Lanes Palmers Green
London N13 5XA.
Tel 01-882 0681/6936 24hr
Telex 8813271 GECOMS G

DYNAFAST

SPEED-UP!

Compiles any working BASIC program into superfast machine code. Write and test programs as usual then compile with DYNAFAST to achieve maximum time saving during operation

DYNAFAST – BASIC COMPILER
DISK — **£19 95**
CART — **£29 95**
SPECIAL INTRO. OFFER INCLUDES DYNAMISER AND DYNAXREF

DYNAMISER

MAKE ROOM!

DYNAMISER OPTIMISES YOUR BASIC PROGRAM BY
1) removing redundant space and characters
2) deleting unnecessary REMS
3) combining several lines into one line Save space, protect your program and speed it up!
DYNAMISER – BASIC COMPILER
£5 99 inc TAPE OR DISK

DYNAXREF

ANALYSE!

DYNAXREF analyses a basic program and displays all references to variables and labels within the program Now that you can tell where your program is updating variables is easier to correct errors DYNAXREF – BASIC CROSS REFERENCE **£5 99 TAPE OR DISK**

Order 2 software products and get a free dust cover! This offer is exclusive to Dragon World Readers Return this ad with order

*Available at larger branches of Boots

POSTAGE & PACKING — 50p PER ORDER

** IS YOUR DRAGON COMPUTER STARVED OF ADD ON'S **

DEVELOPMENT BOARD
PLUGS INTO CARTRIDGE PORT. ALL INPUT/OUTPUT AND SUPPLY LINES AVAILABLE
AVAILABLE IN BOTH TIN AND GOLD CONTACT VERSIONS
CAN BE USED TO CONSTRUCT MOTHER BOARDS, EPROM PROGRAMMER
ADD ON RAM/ROM+ INPUT/OUTPUT CONTROL, ETC+ ETC
PRICES . TIN CONTACT £5.75 INC VAT GOLD CONTACT £6 75 INC VAT

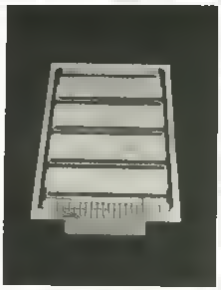
RS 232 / PARALLEL INTERFACE
PLUGS INTO CARTRIDGE PORT. NO EXTERNAL POWER SUPPLY REQUIRED
CONTROL PROGRAMME IN EPROM, THIS ADDS TO THE BASIC COMMANDS SO NO ME PY PEEKS AND POKES ARE NEEDED
FULL RS 232 COMMUNICATIONS TWO PARALLEL PORTS FOR PROCESS CONTROL ETC.
PRICE : £54 50 INC VAT

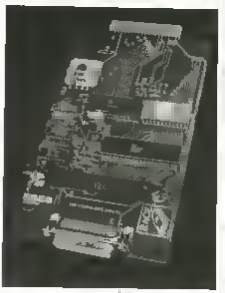
EPROM PROGRAMMER
AVAILABLE IN KIT AND READY BUILT VERSIONS WILL PROGRAMME 2716's, 2516, 2732, 2732A, 2532, 2764 EPROMS)
*READY BUILT VERSION ALSO 2712'S AND INTELLIGENT PROGRAMMING
PLUGS INTO CARTRIDGE PORT NO EXTERNAL POWER SUPPLY REQUIRED
CONTROL PROGRAMME IN EPROM
PRICES AND FULL CONSTRUCTIONAL DETAILS AVAILABLE LATE APRIL 1984

DEALER ENQUIRES INVITED
PLEASE ADD 30p P/P ON BOARDS AND £1 00 ON ALL OTHER ITEMS
** COMING SOON – MOTHER BOARD, 80 COLUMN ADAPTOR, ETC+ ETC **

STEVES ELECTRONICS SUPPLY CO LTD,
35/45 CASTLE ARCADE, CARDIFF+ CF1 2BW Tel (0222) 41905/71578

STEVE'S ELECTRONICS SUPPLY CO. LTD.





LASER RUN — Fly your Starfighter against Darth Vader's attack pilots 3-D Graphics and Arcade Action **£5.95**

BARMY BURGERS — Baps, Burgers Cheese and Lettuce — they are all there all you have to do is put them together. It sounds easy doesn't it? But not when you are being chased by a fried egg and sausages! **M/C £5.95**

DODO — Starring Dodo and the Snow Bees — you are the last surviving breed of Dodo alone in the Antarctic surrounded by ice blocks and Snow Bees. Slide the ice blocks on to the Snow Bees or electrify the walls to kill them **£5.95**

PLANET CONQUEST — Land your Freighter Ship safely and then you may return to your next Solar System (Skill levels etc **£5.95**

AVAILABLE FROM ALL GOOD COMPUTER STOCKISTS

DISTRIBUTORS/DEALERS ENQUIRIES WELCOME

DEPT. 1 CROSSWAYS HOUSE, LUTTERWORTH ROAD, BLABY, LEICESTER

Telephone 0533 773641 Telex 342629 JRHHG

O-LEVEL or CSE
DRAGON 32 SOFTWARE

- Prepare for the exams and practice multiple choice questions (each question timed)
- Ideal for O Level and CSE revision
- Written by qualified educationalist

Physics Tutor (141 questions)	**£5.50 (inc p&p)**
Chemistry Tutor (105 questions)	**£5.50 (inc p&p)**
Or both for	**£10.00 (inc p&p)**

Cheques/PO to

COMPUTER SYSTEMS IMPLEMENTATION Ltd.

17 Morden Road, London SE3 0AA Tel 01-852 4888

ELTEK

ELTEK
DEPT. DWT
28 PARKSIDE AVENUE
LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX, BN17 6BG

AN INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING THE DRAGON 32 by R & J Penfold helps you starter. Basic and has many demonstration programs £2.15

ANATOMY OF THE DRAGON. ADVANCED BASIC FOR THE DRAGON by M James. Learns how the Dragon almost inside and how to use it's power in you. basic programs. An excellent book at only £5.95

BEGINNERS GU DE TO M CROPROCESSORS & COMPUTING by E Scott £3.10

LANGUAGE OF THE DRAGON. 6809 ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE by M James is a good starter for the budding Mach ne code programmer £6.95

BASIC M CROPROCESSORS & THE 6809 by R Bishop is a useful book for those wanting to learn about the 6809 facility of Ca £5.50

THE 6809 COMPANION by M James is the cheapest source of information on the 6809 MPU and contains the full instruction set and addressing modes for this powerful device plus much more for only £2.15

MACHINE CODE PROGRAMMERS PACK containing the data booklets for the four main ICs in the Dragon 6809, 6821 6847 & 6883 Over 80 pages of technical data plus a 6809 Reference card. £3.95

MACE EDITOR/ASSEMBLER/MONITOR Cartridge with 8K 'stage manual for anyone who wants to learn 6809 Assembly Language inserts set out Assembly Language programmes. £39.95

EPROM PROGRAMMER To insert single power supply EPROMs up to 32Kbytes. Powerful fi move, examine/change, copy verify prog am cassette save/load and stamp Menu driven facilities. Intelligent programming reduces programming time. Full documentation with this professional product. £39.95 (£59.95 With MACE book)

SUPER TRACER MONITOR/DISASSEMBLER Cartridge simulates the 6809 running your program and gives your mac work ng with a minimum of fuss. £29.95

TELEWRITER WORD PROCESSOR The best is now even better with Auto-repeat and a faster Keyboard response. £49.95

Send a stamp for details of over 16 items for the Dragon (Mail order only)

DUPLICAS
THE DRAGON 32 CASSETTE COPIER

DUPLICAS WILL COPY ALL OF YOUR PRESENT DRAGON 32 SOFTWARE AT NO RISK TO THE ORIGINAL TAPE.

DUPLICAS COPIES WILL OFTEN LOAD AND RUN BETTER THAN ORIGINALS.

PURCHASERS ARE ADVISED NOT TO INFRINGE COPYRIGHT ACTS.

PRICE IN U.K. £7.95 inc.

PLEASE MAKE CHEQUES AND P.O. PAYABLE TO:-

QUICKBEAM SOFTWARE
(MAIL ORDER ONLY)

67 OLD NAZEINL ROAD, BROXBOURNE, HERTS EN10 6RN

TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME

DRAGON USER OF 1983 COMPETITION

We had no idea that Dragon owners were so inventive The entries in our 'User of the Year' competition were of such a high standerd that we had to award five Dragon 64s!

Of course there had to be an overall winner and that honour goes to Tanq Mohammed a doctor at Booth Hall Childrens Hospitel in Manchester He receives a Dragon 64 plus a large parcel of software

Tanq works in the Department of Paediatric Gestroenterology and he devised a program to work out the feeds for children who are fed intravenously The progrem also provides a print out of instructions for the pharmacy and nurses

Congratulations to Tenq and we hope he will keep up the good work with his prize

The other four winners of 64 s were equally interesting and inventive John Wilkinson of Warwickshire uses a Dragon 32 to help in his work on fuel and ignition specifications at Jaguar Cars

At an Electricity Control Centre in the West Country e Dragon 32 is helping B J Pansh and colleagues to display the status of the sub-station breakers Using high resolution colour graphics and the powerful inbuilt basic the Dragon outpaced very much more expensive solutions

In Cumbria a schoolteacher named Stephanie Fear uses her Dragon to write simple graphics for a partially sighted four year old pupil Stephanie reports that the pupil s concentration improves remarkably when working with the graphics which he enjoys enormously

Our final winner is Rachel Hart of Amersham Bucks who has used her Dragon 32 to help a friend to translate English books into Russian

Altogether a marvellous selection of uses and users who thoroughly deserve their prizes

The runners up who each win a Super Dragon Writer 11 cartridge are

R Callow Daventry Northants
A E Charlish Wyken Coventry
Herwig Cuypers Herenthout Belgium
A Deeley Warwick
A Farrar, Stutton Ipswich, Suffolk
P Gladwell Gorton Manchester
Major T T Hallchurch, Church Crookham Hants
Warren Hart Leyland Lancs
A F Iles Wesbury-on-Trym Bristol
T Martin East Grinstead Sussex
H L Nyman, Harrow Middlesex.
G Powell New Inn Pontypool Gwent
G Scullion Skelmersdale Merseyside
A. Spencer. Weymyss Bay Renfrewshire
G Thomson Dunblane. Perthshire

We intend to feature articles on each of the competition winners in future issues of 'Dragon World

CAMEO COMPUTER SERVICES LTD
4 Roma Road, Tysalay
BIRMINGHAM
B11 2JN

PRINTERS
£199.50 inc VAT
Quen-Data DMP — 81
Friction & adjustable tractor
80 Char/sec bi-direction
Normal, Enlarged, Condensed text
Low cost ribbons, Long life head
Cerriage £7.50 Interface ceble £15.00

DRAGON 64
plus OS9
Sales & Training
Stylograph £79 95
Dynacalc £59 95
Record Management £54 95
Cash & VAT £49 95
Bueiness Syetems

REPAIRS
Micro-Computers
Printers
Video Display Units

EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE
The best on the Market
Plus specialist software from
our own software team.
Cell the SPECIALISTS

Whatever the **PRINTER** for the **RIGHT PRICE**
Phone **021 708 0774**

DRAGON 64

DRAGONS IN DRAGON

Our Production Department had a problem — and an answer to that problem. The problem was accessing information for management statistics — the answer was a Dragon 64K, a double disk drive, a printer, a television screen and a little flair and imagination.

The production manager, Mike Lewis, was constantly frustrated by the time and effort his clerical staff had to put in to provide him with the information he needed to complete various management reports. So when the Dragon 64K was launched, and later the OS-9 operating system was developed, he saw the combination as a solution to the problem.

When compiling management information and statistics, the major drawback is the time it takes to access, collate and update the data. If the history data is however, on a disk the time and resources saved can be considerable. Mike Lewis had three specific areas where a suitable computerised system appeared to be the answer to the manual system his staff currently used.

The first of these areas was information on the soak test racks. These are used in Dragon Data to test and "burn in" the computer componentry for a specified period of time. The information on the number of good and reject boards is obviously essential to the production area. Using BASIC, a database was established to hold daily recordings of such things as loading/unloading times. Now information is immediately available and passed to Quality Control. It is then incorporated in the weekly production efficiency reports.

The second area which was integrated to a computerised system was the production efficiency reports. Using BASIC and the manual information already established on standard hours, a database was established. This enables access to a file of information which, when used in conjunction with daily production reports, forms the basis of a daily and weekly area by area efficiency report. Any area not to standard is immediately highlighted and action taken.

The third area looked at was the one of software control. Although the company uses a main frame computer which has a finished stock file as well as the facility for invoicing accounts, a major expenditure would have been necessary to set up the type of stock control system needed for software. The Dragon 64K, in conjunction with OS-9 would, however, accomplish the same ends at a fraction of the cost.

Once this was established, a weekly update of production/sales for each item enabled a report to be generated indicating on-going sales and total cash value held in stock, stock held on each item, and those items requiring re-ordering. Mike Lewis can now give other areas within the organisation the accurate information they need to perform their jobs efficiently.

From ideas initiated in the Production Department, other departments are now evaluating possible uses within their own areas. We will keep you up-dated on any further uses of Dragons within Dragon.

Complete Dragon Business System being used in the Stock Control Area

and also the Monitor the Soak Test Operation

St. George now has two choices!

Red or green will slay the Dragon

- Nylon encased-Steel shafted joystick with ball and socket joint.
- Fast sprung return to centre.
- Graphite wiper linear potentiometers.
- 12 Months Guarantee.
- 7 day Money back Guarantee.

Complete control at your fingertips

The smooth control of the Voltmace delta sprung return joystick is now available to Dragon owners. Each joystick has been individually tested before it leaves our factory, following extensive robot testing to prove the design (we tested it more than a million times). This means that not only will your joystick be strong, tough and reliable, but it ensures long life, accurate control and with the choice of red or green fire buttons, gives instant recognition between the left and right joysticks.

If you are not completely satisfied with the delta 3d, return it to us within seven days for a full refund.

Dragon dealers come out of your caverns!

More stockists required in some areas.

Made in England

DELTA 3d JOYSTICK £10.00
TWO DELTA 3d JOYSTICKS £19.50
PLEASE STATE COLOURS REQUIRED

Prices include VAT and P&P

Voltmace delta 3d

Callers welcome at the factory – Monday to Friday

VOLTMACE LTD
PARK DRIVE
BALDOCK
HERTS
SG7 6ED
Tel: (0462) 894410

THIS MONTH . . .

In response to the many requests for a word-processing feature "This Month" we have reviews of the two word processing packages available from us and as a printer is required for these packages we are reviewing a selection of printers

The review of printers is restricted due to space available this issue but we hope to review other makes in future issues If there are any particular models you would like to see reviewed please contact us at the editorial address

"SUPER DRAGON WRITER II"

The first word-processing package to be reviewed is Super Dragon Writer II' This is priced at £39 95 and is available now The review has been prepared by Doug Bourne of the Dragon Independent Owners Association

The Super Dragon Writer II' word-processing program arrives in the now standard video box which, when opened reveals a ROMpak and a thick manual It is at this point that we choose our course of action Do we plug in the ROMpak and run the program or do we read the manual? Well if you do like me and do the former then you very quickly find yourself reaching for the manual and, in fact the manual tells you that the best way to learn is by reading and using the information given

So let us start again Plug in the ROMpak and switch on First comes up the colourful title page By pressing any key we enter the command mode and the display mode of 51 characters per line 21 lines per screen This is a big improvement over the small box that we normally see

The command mode is as its name implies how we tell the program what we want from it. We now decide whether we would like to alter the display mode for one of the other options There is the low-res 32 x 16 display which is the standard display with the standard inverse letters for lower case The colour can be changed from green to orange Next, the hi-res displays which are 51 x 21, 51 x 24 64 x 21 64 x 24 85 x 21 and 85 x 24 Also in the 64 displays you can choose narrow or wide characters and as in the low-res display, the colour can be changed between green or white and inverse In all the hi-res modes you get true lower case with descenders

Pressing "BREAK" puts you into the text entry mode in which you can write your letters or whatever If you make a mistake you just position the cursor using the arrow keys and type over to correct the error You can delete characters using the command (CLEAR) key and D

When you have your block of text, you will want to see If it looks correct before printing so command P gives you the option of printing or window Asking for window (W) shows how the text will look Here I found that if at this time I entered the 85 column mode the text showed better You can now see if you need to move anything around, e g change the position of one paragraph for another This is accomplished using BLOCK MOVE and BLOCK DELETE If you are satisfied with everything, then all that there remains to do is to print the text Pressing the command (CLEAR) key then P, you will be asked whether you want print or window Press P again and away it goes

There is much more it can do too much to mention here In fact, the price of the program belies its capabilities It has features not found in more expensive programs It can be used with any printer with minor adjustment to take into account differences in their control code and any special function they might have

There are cheaper cassette-based programs on the market and indeed more expensive ones but for ease of use with the ROMpak and its ample facilities, not to mention its price tag, this must make 'Super Dragon Writer II' the most useful program to come from Dragon Data

"STYLOGRAPH"

For those of you with Dragon 64s and disk drives this word-processing package which runs under OS-9 may be of interest Priced at £79 95 we feel that it is an excellent buy when compared to other similar packages Please note that you would require the OS 9 system disk to run "Stylograph" "This Month's" review is by Duncan Smeed whose name may be familiar to you as co-author of "Inside the Dragon"

Stylograph Mailmerge and Spellcheck is one of the new titles now available in Dragon Data's Professional Software series for OS-9 operating system on the Dragon 64 The book-style pack contains the floppy disk a comprehensive manual a command summery reference card and a keyboard function reference chart

Stylograph is a "professional" word-processor providing facilities normally only found in word-processors costing many times its price It makes use of the 51 by 24 text screen mode (by using the OS-9 s "go51" command) for upper and lower case characters and normal terminal emulation Stylograph's SUPERVISOR mode presents the user with a menu of possible options available such as 'EDIT", "PRINT" "SAVE AND RETURN", etc The "EDIT" option transfers Sytlograph into its ESCAPE mode where most of the editing of existing text takes place The user can scroll through the text on a character line or page basis or a "search" string can be used to specify the position within the text

Commands exist to replace move duplicate and delete text and to perform single character overwrite insert and delete

The INSERT mode is the one where you can type in the text just as you would on a typewriter and formatting is carried out during input on a "what you see is what you get" basis In other words the text is laid out on the screen as it will appear in the final print-out The formatting commands are too numerous to describe in detail here but they do control things like the page length header/footer definitions line spacing justification line lengths indentation character spacing paragraph settings printer control parameters and whether characters will be underlined, overlined subscripted superscripted or emboldened

About six full pages of A4 text can be held in the RAM text area However text files larger than this can be manipulated by storing part of the text on disk and/or by using the Mail Merge package

Mail Merge has been designed to complement Stylograph in three ways Firstly it provides the facility to merge together a number of small text files when printing Secondly it allows a file of, say names and

addresses to be merged with a "standard" text file so that letters etc can be "personalised" when printed Thirdly this package can be used to print multiple copies of the same file In all these cases Mail Merge can take advantage of OS-9's multi-tasking capabilities and be run as a background task For example, a text file can be typed while a long document is being printed

The final package of the trio Spellcheck is used to check each word against a dictionary of over 42,000 words! A mis-spelt word can be (a) ignored (b) added (c) marked so that it can be easily found by Stylograph (d) displayed in context and (e) corrected in which case all occurences of that word will be corrected automatically in the text file

It has not been possible to do justice to the full range of facilities and options provided by the above packages in the limited space available for this review Suffice to say that it is an indication of their power to know that the complete range of OS-9 manuals was prepared and printed using them

PRINTERS

DYNEER DW16

Price	£329
Type	Daisy Wheel
Interface	RS232 or Centronics
Maximum Speed	16 cps
Graphics Capability	Limited
Maximum Width of Paper	12 inches
Direction of Printing	Bi-directionel
Legibility	High

This printer brings better quality printing within the reach of the home user Although the machine is rather slow it prints to a standard that would impress any businessman It is clean and easy to use with the controls and DIP switches being easily accessible The manual is more comprehensible than most

Provided printing time is not at a premium the DW16 offers unbeatable value for money

MICROLINE 82A

Price	£299
Type	Dot Matrix
Interface	Centronics (optional RS232)
Maximum Speed	120 cps
Graphics Capability	Block graphics and Hi-res
Maximum Width of Paper	9 5 inches
Direction of Printing	Bi-directional
Legibility	Average

A fast efficient printer which offers reliability and a sturdy construction Since it is at the bottom of the Microline range it does lose a little of its legibility when printing at maximum speed although this would not trouble most users All basic functions can be found fairly easily in order to get started

It has an overall feeling of quality and will be of interest to the home/small business user

MICROLINE 92

Price	£499
Type	Dot Matrix
Interface	Centronics (optional RS232)
Maximum Speed	160 cps
Graphics Capability	Hi-res facility
Maximum Width of Paper	9 5 inches
Direction of Printing	Bi-directional
Legibility	Good

The Microline 92 has facilities for a wide range of print styles and formats It is very fast sturdy and its high resolution features are easy to access A double strike facility allows the print to approach correspondence quality although it still falls short of daisy wheel standard

If you are looking for a machine to handle the donkey work of your printing requirements then this one is worth of consideration

ADVERTISING RATES

If you would like to advertise in 'Dragon World', then please contact Mr. Kevin Stephens or Miss Cathy Hyde at Dragon Data Limited on 0656-744700. Our rates are highly competitive:

Full page colour	**£490**
Full page black and white	**£320**
Half page black and white	**£170**
Quarter page black and white	**£85**

(Spot colour 10% extra)
10% Extra for specified positions
10% Discount for 6 insertions

COPY DATE FOR JUNE EDITION
For Typesetting ..... 11th May
Camera Ready Artwork ..... 23rd May

The publishers would like to notify readers that the appearance of an advertisement in 'Dragon World' does not necessarily mean that the product or service shown is approved by Dragon Data Limited.

OKI Microline 92
So fast -
and NLQ

[illegible] Letter Quality [illegible]
[illegible] the main [illegible] slow [illegible] the OKI Microline 92 matrix printer [illegible] the [illegible] 80 column league. Add [illegible] still [illegible] print at 160 cps [illegible] full graphics [illegible] and [illegible] character sets, subscript, superscript [illegible] underline capability and you will [illegible] the Microline 92 [illegible] unbeatable price/performance.

The Microline 92 [illegible] specification [illegible] will be [illegible] format.

And it [illegible] both machines are available with [illegible] IBM Plug 'n Play Kit ensuring full compatibility [illegible] IBM PC.

An even [illegible] feature list including a print speed of [illegible] 136 column Microline 84. In addition to [illegible] throughput capability, the optional Automatic Cut Sheet Feeder permits maximum use of the near letter quality print mode.

Quality, reliability and unbeatable price/performance are of course hallmarks of the entire OKI Microline range, including the ever popular Microline 80, still a best-selling entry level printer.

The range is completed by the Microline 82A (80 col) and the Microline 83A (136 col) which offer a print speed of 120 cps amongst a host of other features.

OKI Microlines – the unbeatable printer family!

X-DATA

THE NAME BEHIND THE PRODUCTS IN FRONT

X-DATA LIMITED 750 DEAL AVENUE SLOUGH TRADING ESTATE SLOUGH BERKS SL1 4SH TEL SLOUGH (0753) 72331

a Dyneer company

'hands off the Ultradrive!'

ULTRADRIVE

At last a computer controlled storage device that will load a 16k program in under 15 seconds* and doesn't use any of your computer's precious memory!

Each ULTRA DRIVE Micro cassette has an enormous 200k byte capacity*

The ULTRA DRIVE comes complete with all necessary interfaces, its own sophisticated filing system and a utility cassette

All this for only
£79.95 inc. VAT
NO HIDDEN EXTRAS

This incredible machine is available for
DRAGON ELECTRON BBC
NASCOM ORIC TANDY
COMMODORE

*For the Dragon computer. Specifications may vary slightly for other computers

10 day money back guarantee
Purchase price will be refunded if not delighted

IKON
COMPUTER PRODUCTS
IKON COMPUTER PRODUCTS, DEPT. E, KILN LANE, LAUGHARNE, DYFED SA33 4QE (Tel. 099 421 515)

To IKON COMPUTER PRODUCTS, DEPT. E, KILN LANE, LAUGHARNE, DYFED
Please send me ____ ULTRA DRIVE(s) for the ____ Dragon ____ Electron ____ BBC ____ Nascom ____ Oric ____ Tandy ____ Commodore @ £79.95 each.
____ Data recorded cassettes @ £4.00 each.
____ Cleaning cassettes @ £4.50 each.
Please charge my Access/Visa card no. ____
I enclose cheque/P.O. value £ ____
(Delete whichever not applicable)
Name ____
Address ____
Signature ____
Please allow 28 days for delivery. Remittance will not be cashed until goods are ready to be despatched.
*For the Dragon computer specifications may vary slightly for other computers

CALLING ALL USER CLUBS

Do you realise what you are missing by not contacting Cathy Hyde to tell her of your existence?

Special offers factory tours and lots lots more! Too good an offer to be missed!

All you have to do is to contact Cathy at the editorial address with details of your club You will then have your details published in Dragon World (if you wish) and receive information on how Dragon Data can help you and your club

THE TYPIST

TURN'S YOUR DRAGON INTO A SIMPLE WORD PROCESSOR!!!

You can now write professional quality letters on your printer Your keyboard becomes a typewriter with full upper and lower case characters Features include full on screen editing change insert or delete any character will file or retrieve date from mass storage medium suppresses word wraparound automatically.. plus much more Tape version £6 95 ********** Delta Disc Version £9 95

Plus Pontoon Can you beat the Dragon?? Full colour Graphics, both hands on screen Recognises Pontoons Five Card Tricks with automatic ace evaluation.

And 'Hi Low Based on the popular TV Game, can you predict the next card Very Hard, Very Addictive

Pontoon and Hi Low are on tape and cost £4 95 each

Our Prices include Post & Packing and VAT

SOUTH MOLTON COMPUTERS
Dootson House, South Molton,
North Devon, EX36 4EJ

FIRE YOUR IMAGINATION . . .

Published by Sigma Technical Press and marketed by John Wiley & Sons Ltd. Baffins Lane Chichester West Sussex PO19 1UD

HOT PROGRAMS TO FEED YOUR DRAGON AND TANDY COLOR COMPUTER by **Peter Robinson Mark Smith** and **Niel Slocow**

Th a book contains not only the best programs for your Dragon (or Tandy Color Computer) but also a full descript on of how the programs work how you can change them and how you can produce your own programs The book divides into four sections Advanced Games Sound and Graph cs Business and Utilities

0905104 51 X *162pp* *£6.95*

LANGUAGE OF THE DRAGON: 6809 ASSEMBLER by **Mike James**

To many people assembler language is a black art not intended for the average programmer Mike James shows you that this is just not true and takes you step by step through every detail of assembler concepts for the 6809 microprocessor (as used in the Dragon) leading to those techniques that you need to write fully professional programs

0905104 36 6 *242pp* *£6 95*

ANATOMY OF THE DRAGON: ADVANCED BASIC PROGRAMMING by **Mike James**

Here is a complete guide to programming the Dragon taking you through Dragon hardware its anatomy — chips and circuitry — as it affects the programmer Low Res Graphics and Text High Res Graphics Sound Generation — from music to talking programs Advanced graphics — including animation Interfacing — joysticks and the various input/output ports Inside BASIC — includes entry points and system variables

0905104 35 8 *148pp* *£6 95*

Orders to Annabella Duckli John Wiley & Sons Ltd FREEPOST Baffins Lane CHICHESTER West Sussex PO19 1YP Te Chichester (0243 784531 Te ex 86290 (Reg No 641132 England)

Please send me ☐ Hot Programs ☐ Language of the Dragon ☐ Anatomy of the Dragon

☐ I enclose cheque for made payable to John Wiley & Sons Ltd

☐ Please charge my AMERICAN EXPRESS/DINERS CLUB/BARCLAYCARD/VISA/ACCESS Card

Date of Expiry Acc No

Telephone your credit card order — FREEFONE 3477 (UK only)

Name/Address

Signature DW

Wizard Software

STRATEGY NEW **£8.45**
A high resolution sea battle game for 2 players. Each player has control of a Navy or Army and can fire missiles at the object of the game is to destroy all the opposing forces or obtain a defensive from the other player. Control the movement and firing of all your aircraft, ships and tanks a battle as well as fairness and provides a ring. This game is a challenge with a difference as active, yet does like a real pre-prov ides stimulating experience and a lot of fun for the games' connoisseur. Comes with instructions manual. Joysticks required.

DECATHLON NEW **£5.95**
A 10 game compilation for 1 5 players. These lighthearted games are designed to give players of differing abilities hours of fun ideal for parties or family play.

DRAGON STARTREK **£8.45**
A real time version of Startrek using a 10 x 10 galaxy, with 4 control photon torpedoes status reports, signals received, galactic search, computer control, warp drive, star bases with docking, black holes, planet and planet classification, pulsars, novae, stars, asteroids, meteors, shuttles and shuttle docking, automatically converging and attacking Klingons. Four levels of difficulty. Comes with instruction manual.

TIME PORT 1 **£8.45**
The 1 st in a series of five adventure strategy adventure games. Direct your robot and eagles on the mission that the Keeper will ask for, and bring it safely back to the Time Port.

RED ALERT **£7.95**
An original mash as ended Arcade game, presented in high resolution colour graphics using all 9 colours simultaneously, featuring alien spaceships, energy shields, homing torpedoes and meteor showers. Includes digitised speech. One joystick optional, eight levels.

Also Available

Evictor	£7.95	Crazi Plumber	£6.95	Sirius IV	£6.95
Aliens +	£7.95	Starsword	£5.95	Wizard	£5.95
Clowns	£7.95	Fruits	£6.95	Balloons	£4.95
Smash	£6.95	Talplot	£6.95		

All prices inclusive. Mail order cheques or postal orders to
WIZARD SOFTWARE, DEPT DW, P.O. BOX 23, DUNFERMLINE, FIFE, KY11 5RW

Also available from software retailers world wide. Send large S.A.E. (7in x 5in) for full programme catalogue. Royalties paid for machine code DRAGON software.

RED ROM DATA

Proudly presents two new racing forecasters for the flat season

SUPAPUNTA
* A special program which utilises much of the data supplied in Sporting Life's Weekender paper.
* This most sophisticated program leeds you step by step through each runner's form, then produces the probable race placings
* Includes facility to alter significance of any/all factors if required

£7.95 inclusive

COMPUNTA
* A more general version of the forecaster program, for use with any daily paper's racing section

£5.50 inclusive

Easy to Use — No Records to Update
Both Programs available for -
SPECTRUM 48K — DRAGON 32/64
TANDY COCO 32K
Available ONLY from -

RED ROM DATA
72 Lambert Road, Grimsby, Lincs.
DN32 0NR
STATE MACHINE FOR PROMPT DELIVERY

WINDRUSH MICRO SYSTEMS

BUG ZAPPER **MACE** **D-BUG**

MACE-32/64 **[£5 00]** A co-resident editor assembler system running for the DRAGON 32/64. MACE works independently of BASIC so you can work in BASIC and assembly Language at the same time. The assembler supports the standard Motorola syntax for all MC6809E mnemonics. MACE provides a powerful interactive assembly Language programming environment. You have instant access to the EDITOR, the ASSEMBLER and the SYSTEM MONITOR. ROM cartridge with 48 page manual.

D-BUG-32 **[29 95]** A co-resident user disassembler/monitor for the DRAGON 32 only. Includes a new BASIC so that it may be used to work with programs resident anywhere in memory. D-BUG is used as you type single-step, trace a program or disassemble a program. You can type single-step through the BASIC ROM's, the DRAGON ROM's, RAM, cartridges with 47 page manual plus 63 page MC6809E Assembly Language Programmers Reference Guide.

D-BUG-32/64 **[29 95]** As above but does not include the internal RAM. Only works with the DRAGON 64 & 32K mode.

MACE/D-BUG **[49.90]** MACE and D-BUG 32/64 in one cartridge. This represents the ultimate in assembly Language program development tools for the DeLUXE 32 and DRAGON 64. Only works with DRAGON 64 in 32K mode. 48K cartridges of the MACE manual, D-BUG manual and Programmers Reference Guide.

BUG-ZAP **[79 95]** A professional easy to use EPROM programmer cartridge for the DRAGON 32 or the DRAGON-64. Covers all single 5 volt supply EPROMS: 2716, 2516, 2716, 2516, 2732, 2732A, 2532, 2764, 2564, 68764, 27128 and the 27256. Has a intelligent programming algorithm as specified for 2732s and 27256s. Ensures reliable guaranteed by means of verify operations. FILL, MOVE, EXAMINE/CHANGE, HEX/ASCII, DUMP, CRC CHECKSUM, COPY EPROM, VERIFY EPROM, PROGRAM EPROM, SELECT NEW EPROM TYPE, START, STOP CASSETTE MOTOR, LOAD OR SAVE TO CASSETTE. 36 page manual.

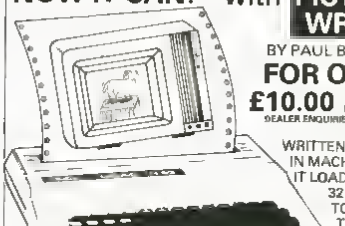
BUG-ZAP/MACE **[80 90]** As above but including MACE.

PRICES INCLUDE POSTAGE & VAT. VISA/ACCESS PHONE ORDERS ACCEPTED.
WORSTEAD LABORATORIES, NORTH WALSHAM, NORFOLK, ENGLAND. NR28 9SA.
TEL. (0692) 405600/405189. DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED.

PIMPLICE SOFTWARE
32 BIRCHWOOD DRIVE, WILMINGTON, DARTFORD, KENT DA2 7NE

Ever wish your Dragon could have
Text and Graphics easily mixed
221 Redifineable Characters
Lower Case *Cursor Control*

NOW IT CAN! with **PICTURE WRITER**



BY PAUL BARNED
FOR ONLY
£10.00 (+75p Overseas)
DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

WRITTEN ENTIRELY IN MACHINE CODE IT LOADS IN JUST 32 SECONDS TO GIVE ALL THE ABOVE

PLUS:

*Definable scrolling window * Choice of four colour formats * Text saved independently of graphics * Auto-repeat keyboard * Text or graphics can be independently cleared * 224 characters, remaining 32 control codes and graphics all available direct from the keyboard and a glorious 4 pixel statements * Programmed cursor control — eg PRINT "←, →, ↑, ↓" * Characters can be easily redefined using arrow keys or mouse and Saved * Programmed maths symbols and graphics including Invaders etc * Abbreviated keyword entry * 'Old' command * Crash recovery * Co-resident programmable

INTERFACES COMPLETELY WITH BASIC AND AVAILABLE IN YOUR OWN PROGRAMS

"Excellent value for money" Popular Computing Weekly
"We recommend it unreservedly" Dragon Dungeon

FEED YOUR DRAGON

EXCLUSIVE SOFTWARE FOR DRAGON MICROCOMPUTERS

Dragon Data Ltd Kenfig Industrial Estate Maryam Port Talbot West Glamorgan SA13 2PE